**青岛市李沧区志远学校2017-2018学年度第一学期10月阶段性测试**



**八年级英语试题**

满分：100分

一 选择填空（20分）

1. I had useful umbrella when it rained. You should have umbrella, too.

A. a; an B. an; a C. an; an D. a; a

2. I think computers are very useful. They can help us get much on the Internet.

A. message B. game C. information D. idea

3. Which of the two books will you take?

I will take . Because I want to give them to my parents.

A. either B. all C. Both D. neither

4. He had to retire(退休) early poor health.

A. as a result B. because C. so D. because of

5. He didn’t write ,though he had .

A. careful enough; enough time B. carefully enough; enough time

C. enough careful; enough time D. enough carefully; time enough

6. How often do you go skating? . I can’t skate at all.

A. always B. sometimes C. hardly ever D. never

7. Who taught paragliding? ---nobody. I learned it by .

A. your; myself B. you; me C. you; myself D. your; me

8. If you want the red evening dress, you will have to pay 30 dollars, because it is made of silk(丝绸). Ok, here you are.

A. other B. the other C. more D. another

9. The you smile, the you will feel.

A. many; happy B. more; more happily C. more; happier D. much; happier

10. Don’t just believe the advertisement(广告). That medicine (药) is it says.

A. not so good as B. as good as C. as well as D. not as well as

11. As we know, the Changjiang River is one of rivers in the world.

A. long B. longer C. the longest D. longest

12. He works than me. He plays with his friends.

A. harder; hardly B. more hard-working; hard

C. more hard-working; hardly D. hard; hardly

13. will your head teacher come back from America? -----In two days.

A. how long B. how soon C. how often D. how far

14. John is of the two students.

A. fattest B. the fattest C. fatter D. the fatter

15. Jack, is there in today’s newspaper? -----No, .

A. anything important; anything B. anything important; nothing

C. important anything; anything D. something important; nothing

16. My dog . And his made me sad.

A. died; death B. dead; death

C. died; dead D. dead; died

Which of the two magazines will you take?

17. I’ll take though I find of them are very useful to me.

A. all; both B. either; either

C. either; both D. both; either

18. There are many things to do in London, , you can go to see Big Ben.

A. for instance B. such as C. for example D. such

19. As long as you the gift, you should keep your .

A. choose; choice B. chose; choose

C. choice; choose D. choice, chose

20. He lived in Shanghai for .

A. sometimes B. sometime C. some times D. some time

二 阅读理解（30分）

**A**

A man has a cat. He likes her very much. At mealtime the cat sits at the table with him. The man eats with a knife and a fork(叉), but the cat eats from her plate.

Sometimes, when she finishes her dish, her master will give her a little his food. He shares(分享) his meal with her. One day the cat is not at the table at mealtime.

“Ah! Where is my cat?” asks the man. His wife says, “Can’t you eat without her?”

So the meal begins without the cat. Before lunch is over, the cat rushes into the room and jumps into the chair quickly. She has two mice in her mouth, and before anyone can stop her, she drops one into her own plate, and the other into her master’s plate.

“Dear me!” cries the woman, “A mouse is in your plate!”

“Hush(安静)!” says her husband. This shows that she is a nice cat. She knows what friendship is. She wishes me share her dinner as I often share mine with her.

( ) 21. The master loves his cat very much.

( ) 22. The cat always shares her food with her master.

( ) 23. One day the cat is not at the table at mealtime.

( ) 24. The cat hurries(匆忙)back home with two mice in her mouth when the master and his wife are having lunch.

( ) 25. The story tells us the cat also loves her master.

**B**

In 1826, a Frenchman named Niepce needed pictures for his business. But he was not a good artist, so he invented a very simple camera. He put it in a window of his house and took a picture of his garden. That was the first photo.

　　The next important date in the history of photography(摄影术) was in 1837. That year, Daguerre, another Frenchman, took a picture of his reading room. He used a new kind of camera in a different way. In his picture you could see everything very clearly, even the smallest thing. This kind of photo was called Daguerreotype.

　　Soon, other people began to use Daguerre's way. Travelers brought back wonderful photos from all around the world. People took pictures of famous buildings, cities and mountains.

In about 1840, photography was developed. Then photographers could take pictures of people and moving things. That was not simple. The photographers had to carry a lot of film and other machines. But this did not stop them, for example, some in the United States worked so hard.

Mathew Brady was a famous American photographer. He took many pictures of great people. The pictures were unusual because they were very lifelike(栩栩如生的). Photography also became a kind of art by the end of the 19th century. Some photos were not just copies（复制品） of the real world. They showed ideas and feelings, like other kinds of art.

26. The first photo taken by Niepce was a picture of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A．his business B．his house C．his garden D．his window

27. The Daguerrotype was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．

A．a Frenchman B．a photographer C．a kind of camera D．a kind of picture

28. If a photographer wanted to take pictures of moving things in the year of 1840, he had to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．

A．watch lots of films B．buy an expensive camera

C．stop in most cities D．take many films and something else with him

29. Mathew Brady \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A．was very lifelike B．was famous for his unusual pictures

C．was quite strong D．took many pictures of moving people

30. This passage tells us\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．how photography was developed B．how to show your ideas and feelings in pictures

C．how to take pictures in the world D．how to use different cameras

**C**

Americans with small families own a small car or a large one．If both parents are working，they usually have two cars．When the family is large，one of the cars is sold and they will buy a van(房车)．

A small car can hold（容纳）four persons and a large car can hold six persons but it is very crowded（拥挤）．A van hold seven persons easily，so a family three children could ask their grandparents to go on a holiday travel．They could all travel together.

Mr. Hagen and his wife had a third child last year．This made them sell a second car and buy a van．Their children sixth and seventh seat are used to put other things, for a family of five must carry many suitcases（衣箱）when they travel. When they arrive at their grandparents 'home, the suitcases are brought into the two seats can then carry the grandparents.

Americans call vans motor homes. A motor home is always used for holidays. When a family are traveling to the mountains or to the seaside, they can live in their motor home for a few days or to the seaside, they can live in their motor home for a few days or weeks. All the members of a big family can enjoy a happier life when they are traveling together. That is why motor homes have become very popular. In America there are many parks for motor homes.

31. From the passage, a van is also called\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．a motor car B．a motor home C．a motorbike D．a big truck

32 Before Mr. Hagen and his wife bought a van, they\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．sold their old house B．moved to their grandparents’ house

C．built a new place for a van D．sold their second car

33. A motor home is usually owned by a family with ．

A．a baby B．much money C．more than two children D. interest in vans

34. Americans usually use motor homes\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．to travel with all the family members of holiday

B．to do some shopping with all the family members

C．to visit their grandparents at weekends

D．to drive their children to school every day

35. Motor homes have become popular because\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．they can take people to another city when people are free

B．they can let families have a happier life when they go out for their holidays

C．some people think motor homes are cheap

D．big families can put more things in motor homes

三、 综合填空

A 用所给词的适当形式填空，每词限用一次（5分）

be choose use stay up late care about

1. I think is bad for our health. We should have enough sleep every night.

2. I know she me because she’s always there to listen.

3. where is your sister, Tom? ------She the Internet in her room.

4. Mary a gift for her mother in the shopping center and bought it home.

5. It’s not necessary the same. My best friend is quite different from me.

B 根据句意和汉语，完成句子。每空一词（10分）

1. Why not keep some (日记) to practice writing.

2. After doing sports for a lo0ng time, Tina is (瘦的) than before.

3. They walked (穿过) the park and arrived at the small house yesterday.

4. You can buy clothes the most (便宜) at that clothes store.

5. We often go to the movie theatre because it had the most (舒适) seats.

6.you can get some (信息) about it on the Internet.

7. let her do it if (必要的) . We should believe her.

8. you can tell Lucy really wants to win one of the (竞赛).

9. Have you read the (杂志) yesterday? I’ve learnt a lot from them.

10. Thirty (百分之) of the students took part in the sports meeting.

C选择恰当的单词填空。（每词限用一次，有两个多余选项）（10分）

find; much; of; good; feel; for; what; differently; something; afraid; gifts; different

If you want to have true friends, you should be a true friend yourself. Wonder\_\_ 1\_ \_ you can do. Here are some tips (建议)：

**Laugh and cry together**

Laughing with a friend is \_\_ 2\_ \_ ,but sometimes crying makes you closer (更亲密的) together. Don't be\_\_ 3\_ \_to be yourself when you stay with your friends. Show your true feelings with your friends. Then friends will know each other\_\_ 4\_ \_ better.

**Be a nice gift giver**

Gift­giving isn't just for birthdays or holidays— it can be a fun way of making your friends \_\_ 5\_ \_special! But you don't need to buy expensive gifts. Making things by yourself shows you care, because you put time and heart into your \_\_ 6\_ \_.

**Stand up for him or her**

If someone laughs at your friend, don't just stand there quietly. Do\_\_ 7\_ \_about it! You can try to\_\_ 8\_ \_a smart way to solve (解决) the problem and make others look at your friend \_\_ 9\_ \_. Sometimes, it's necessary \_\_ 10\_ \_you to make him or her better. It may not be easy, but it's what a good friend should do!

D 句型转换，每空一词。（10分）

1. Mike is the tallest boy in our school.(同义句)

Mike is taller than boy in our school.

2. Mary’s hair is 1 meter long. My hair is 0.5 meter long. (同义句)

My hair is 0.5 meter than .

3. The girl with glasses is Linda. (对划线部分提问)

is Linda?

4. Helen hardly knows him. (变反义疑问句)

Helen hardly knows him, ?

5. I slept at most six hours last night. (对划线部分提问)

hours did you sleep last night?

四、阅读表达（15分）

**A**

A lot of teens(年轻人)think that the most important people in their life are their friends. When they are in trouble, they always ask their friends(1) \_ \_\_\_ advice(建议), but not their parents. (3)They find that their parents don't know them as well as their friends do. Some teens don't tell their problems to their parents, (2)\_ \_\_ they don't want their parents to be too worried about them.

(4) Children usually spend most of their free time with friends. They like to do things together with their friends. They like to talk with them. When they feel sad, their friends will comfort(安慰）them. When they laugh, their friends will laugh together with them. (5)Friends make their life colorful.

Having one or more friends is very important. However, choosing(选择）friends is more important. If your friends have bad habits, you may get into bad habits easily. So be careful when you make friends.

1. 在文中的(1)处和(2)处分别填写一个适当的单词.

(1)\_\_\_\_ \_\_ (2)\_ \_\_\_\_

2. 写出文中（3）处画线部分的同义句。

They find that their friends know them \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ their parents do.

3. 将画线部分（4）句翻译为汉语.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. 文中（5）处画线句子有一处错误，请找出来并改正.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Why should you be careful when you choose friends?

\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**B**

Learning a foreign language takes a lot of time, but still lots of people learn （A）it every day. They learn it just because it is very useful.

**Study**

If you plan to study in a foreign country, you will need to learn the language there. (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ You can also talk to a student from that country. I think it’s a good idea to find someone to help you.

**Work**

(B) It is difficult for young people to find a good job now. But if you know a foreign language, you may have more chances (机会). You can choose (选择) to work in different countries. It will help you know more people and more things. Also, it is interesting to live in different countries.

**Travel**

You may plan to have a holiday in a foreign country. If so, it’s useful for you to know the language there. (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Make friends**

If your classmates speak a different language, learning that language will help you talk with them easily. Then you may know more about each other and even become good friends.

任务一 选择最佳句子补全文章，将字母代号填写在答题卡上，其中有一项多余。

A. You need to learn to order food and drinks, and find your way around.

B. But it is not difficult for me to learn a foreign language.

C. You can find a teacher online and let him or her make a plan for you.

任务二 找出（A）处划线处it指代的内容

任务三 将（B）处划线句子翻译为汉语

任务四 找出与“living in different countries is of great fun”意思相近的句子

任务五 选择文章最佳标题，将字母代号写在横线上

A. Foreign languages are popular

B. It’s useful to learn a foreign language

C. People like to travel to foreign countries

任务六 完成句子

Lots of people learn a foreign language every day because it is .Some plan to in a foreign country. They need to learn the language there. Others who know a foreign language will work abroad(国外) more . Some plan to have a in a foreign country. It’s useful for them to know that language. For those who have classmate who speak a different language, learning that language will help them know more about each other and even .

一 单选

ACCDB DCDCA CABDB ADCAD

二 阅读理解

ABAAA CDDBC BDCAB

三 综合填空

A staying up late; cares about; is using; chose; to be

B diaries; thinner; through; cheapest; comfortable; information; competitions; magazine; percent

C what; good; afraid; much; feel; gifts; something; find; differently; for

D any other; shorter Mary’s; which one; does she; how many

四 阅读表达

For; because

Better

孩子们经常在空闲时间和朋友在一起

Life—lives

Because if your friends have bad habits, you may get into bad habits easily.

C A

A foreign language

现在对于年轻人来说找工作很困难

Also, it is interesting to live in different countries

B