

漳州市 2020 届初中毕业班居家适应性训练

英语试题

(满分: 150分 考试时间: 120分钟)

友情提示: 请把所有答案写(涂)到答题纸上! 请不要错位, 越界答题!! 在本试题上答题无效。

姓名_____ 班级_____ 座位号_____

I. 听力 (共三节, 20小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分30分)

第一节 听句子 听下面五个句子, 从每小题所给的三幅图中选出与句子内容相符的选项。(每个句子读两遍)

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1. A.  | B.  | C.  |
| 2. A.  | B.  | C.  |
| 3. A.  | B.  | C.  |
| 4. A.  | B.  | C.  |
| 5. A.  | B.  | C.  |

第二节 听对话 听下面七段对话, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出正确答案。(每段对话读两遍)

听第 1 段对话, 回答第 6 小题。

6. Where are the two speakers?

- A. At the train station. B. At the bus station. C. At the airport.

听第 2 段对话, 回答第 7 小题。

7. What did the man do these days?
A. Looked after the sick. B. Cleaned up the hospital. C. Feed the children.
听第 3 段对话，回答第 8 小题。
8. Where will Jim go?
A. To the shop. B. To the cinema. C. To the school.
听第 4 段对话，回答第 9 小题。
9. What can we use the watch to do?
A. To watch movies. B. To listen to music. C. To pay for things.
听第 5 段对话，回答第 10、11 小题。
10. Why do they have the party?
A. To raise money. B. To make friends. C. To protect the environment.
11. Which dress will the woman wear?
A. The yellow one. B. The blue one. C. The red one.
听第 6 段对话，回答第 12、13 小题。
12. What's the man's favorite color?
A. Brown. B. Black. C. Blue.
13. How much does the man need to pay?
A. 160 yuan. B. 128 yuan. C. 80 yuan.
听第 7 段对话，回答第 14、15 小题。
14. How often does Li Lei play volleyball?
A. Every morning. B. Every weekday. C. Twice a week.
15. When may they meet again?
A. Next Friday. B. Next weekend. C. Next Wednesday.
- 第三节 听短文，根据所听到的短文内容，完成下面表格，每空填一词。（短文读三遍）

A Fire Practice	
When	This 16. _____ afternoon.
How long	About 17. _____ minutes.
Safety rules	<p>◆ Go out of the classroom quickly, leave the school building by the 18. _____ door.</p> <p>◆ Walk across the parking lot and then stand together in the 19. _____ by the library.</p> <p>◆ Don't talk, 20. _____ or run about during the fire practice.</p>

II. 单项选择 （每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。

21. The battle against the virus is like _____ race against time.
A. a B. an C. the
22. People _____ different walks of life are working hard to fight the virus and return to normal.
A. for B. from C. with
23. — What is your plan for this holiday?

- I _____ volunteer work in our community.
A. was doing B. am going to do C. have done
24. He took off his expensive watch _____ the fact that he was rich.
A. hiding B. hide C. to hide
25. — You don't like British breakfast, do you?
— Not _____. I just need some time to get used to it.
A. only B. truly C. exactly
26. For his daughter's birthday, Steven is taking her to the new movie as a _____.
A. treat B. choice C. visit
27. — This room is too small. I'd like to ask for _____.
— OK. We have rooms available (可获得的) here.
A. one B. the other C. another
28. — Dad, what is the loudspeaker saying?
— It is to the _____. The flight to Shanghai is boarding now.
A. customers B. passengers C. tourists
29. Our business won't improve _____ we offer better services to the customers.
A. after B. unless C. since
30. — Would you please _____ your e-mail address? I missed it just now.
— No problem. It's fox@163.com.
A. repeat B. review C. reuse
31. The novel coronavirus affects the whole country, but it _____ beat people's confidence.
A. can't B. needn't C. mustn't
32. With all schools closed down due to the coronavirus outbreak, China has begun one of _____ online learning exercises in human history.
A. large B. larger C. the largest
33. During the outbreak, medical supplies such as masks (口罩) _____ by many people.
A. need B. are needed C. are needing
34. — Do you still remember _____?
— To realize our dreams!
A. why you came here B. how you came here C. when you came here
35. — Sorry, I took the wrong seat.
— _____, I will take yours instead.
A. Better not B. No way C. That's all right

III. 完形填空 (每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

Lots of people sleep very late these days. But this was almost 36 for the emperor. He had to get up as early as 5 am.

The Forbidden City had so many palaces. 37 did the emperor sleep? Well, he would 38 in the Hall of Mental Cultivation (养心殿).

Starting from the time of Emperor Yongzheng, this hall was the emperor's 39. The hall had two parts and there was a hallway 40 them. The front hall was the office of the emperor, while the rear (后面的) hall was his bedroom. There are five rooms in the rear hall, 41 the emperor only slept in the rooms at the ends of each side.

When the emperor woke up, he wouldn't get ____ 42 ____ by himself. More than 20 servants helped him wash his face, brush his teeth, comb his hair and put on his clothes. He had different 43 ____ of clothes for different occasions. Lots of people managed them.

After ____ 44 ____ dressing up, the first thing the emperor had to do was to greet his mother and fulfill his filial piety (尽孝道). His mother might ask him about how everything was going and tell him to work hard to ____ 45 ____ the country.

Then, at about 6 am, the emperor would go to the Archery Pavilion (箭亭) to practice riding horses and shooting bow. This was aimed at encouraging the emperor's fighting spirit.

- | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 36. A. important | B. impossible | C. immediate |
| 37. A. Where | B. How | C. When |
| 38. A. look up | B. pick up | C. wake up |
| 39. A. sitting room | B. reading room | C. bedroom |
| 40. A. between | B. among | C. beyond |
| 41. A. so | B. but | C. or |
| 42. A. ready | B. dressed | C. tired |
| 43. A. colors | B. shape | C. styles |
| 44. A. carefully | B. easily | C. casually |
| 45. A. protect | B. run | C. build |

IV. 阅读理解(共两节, 25 小题; 满分 45 分)

第一节 阅读下面 A、B、C、D 四篇短文, 根据短文内容, 从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳答案。(共 20 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 40 分)

A

Taking online classes is becoming increasingly popular, but students have different opinions about it.

Zhou Siya, 13:

Online classrooms are helpful. We might feel more focused on learning when we are alone in front of a computer with no one to distract (使分心) us. What's more, taking courses online also means we can have more time to use a computer, which is a good way to practice our computer skills.

Wu Jun, 13:

I don't think taking online classes is a good way to study. There are many temptations (诱惑) on the Internet. Students can be distracted from their courses easily. The whole learning process is not as organized as it is in the classroom.

Wang Qi, 14:

I love taking online courses. **They** give me a lot more choices and freedom. We can choose to learn whatever we want. Also, online classes enable us to study whenever and wherever we want, which is very convenient (方便的).

Li Chunjie, 14:

I think the idea of taking online courses is crazy. It can increase our exposure (接触) to computers and the radiation from them could do harm to the human body, especially our eyes. Also, sitting in front of a computer for a long time without exercising can be harmful to our health.

46. How many students support online learning in the text?

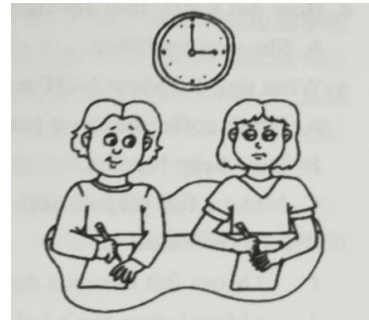
- A. One. B. Two. C. Three. D. Four.
47. Wang Qi thinks that taking online courses is convenient because _____.
 A. online courses are free to take
 B. students can feel more focused
 C. there are many courses to choose from
 D. it helps improve students' computer skills
48. According to Li Chunjie, taking online courses _____.
 A. will make students go crazy B. causes a lot of distractions
 C. can be helpful in many ways D. is harmful to students' health
49. The underlined word "**They**" in the text refers to _____.
 A. different opinions B. online courses
 C. school students D. Internet temptations
50. What is the text about?
 A. Suggestions for taking online courses.
 B. Different ways of studying on the Internet.
 C. Different opinions on taking online courses.
 D. Suggestions for becoming organized learners.

B

Kathy took a test this morning, but she is not happy because she has cheated in school. In the evening, she comes to her mom's bedroom and talks to her mom, "I am sorry I have cheated on the test this morning, mom. I really want to stop."

Mom smiles and says, "I am glad that you tell me this. It is right that you want to stop cheating. Remind yourself that cheating is not fair to you or your classmates. The more you cheat, the less you learn."

Kathy says, "Yes, you are totally right. But I do get pretty stressed and nervous when I have a test. What can I do?"



Mom answers, "Do you know you are not alone? In fact, I also got nervous before during a test when I was a student. But I **conquer** my nervousness at last. Here are some ways to manage that stress and do your best on an exam. One way is to do your homework and study until you know the material well. You can feel confident because you have done your best to prepare. Another way is to take deep breaths before starting a test. Have a picture in your head of something that makes you calm, relaxed, and happy. And you can say something to yourself to improve your confidence. If you believe in yourself, you'll be more confident."

Kathy listens to her mom very carefully and feels happy again. She says, "Thanks, mom. I feel much better now. I will try your tips during my next test."

51. Why was Kathy not happy after the test?
 A. She didn't pass the test. B. She has cheated in school.
 C. She wanted to stop cheating. D. Her mother knew she had cheated.
52. How did Kathy feel during the test?
 A. She was confident. B. She was crying.
 C. She was stressed. D. She was relaxed.

53. The underlined word “conquer” in the fourth paragraph means _____.

- A. overcome B. feel C. start D. cause

54. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Kathy stopped cheating during the test.
B. The more you cheat, the more you get.
C. Mom’s tips can’t help Kathy at all.
D. If you make a full preparation, you’ll be more confident.

55. What would be the best title for the passage?

- A. Don’t Cheat in Test B. Prepare for the Test
C. Deal with Test Stress D. Be Confident in Test

C

People have worked to prevent forest fires for many years. In fact, wildfires are part of a natural cycle of forest growth. Forest fires give new life to the forest and the animals in it. Many kinds of birds live in burned forests.

Black-backed woodpeckers are medium-sized birds, with long beaks (喙) and black-and-white feathers. This bird lives in burned Forests.

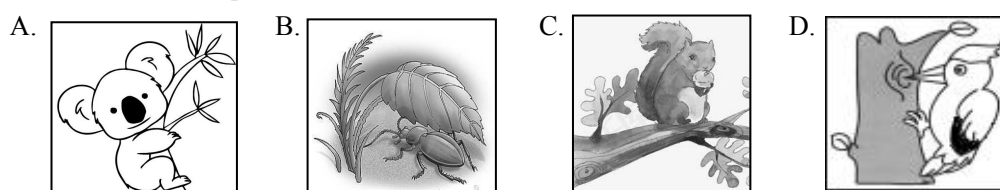
Burned forests provide a perfect food for the black-backed woodpecker. After a fire, special wood-boring beetles (甲虫) are attracted to smoke and heat. Thousands of beetles arrive and lay their eggs deep in the heartwood of trees. Black-backed woodpeckers can make a deep hole to eat the wood-boring beetle babies.

Burned forests offer other advantages to birds, too. Squirrels (松鼠) and other small mammals (哺乳动物) eat bird eggs and young birds. A fire clears out some small mammals. So more of a bird's babies survive (幸存).

A burned forests is a more open environment. It is easier for many birds to find food. In a burned forest, many birds can fill their bellies.

Not all wildfires are bad. Fewer dead trees are cut down by people. This will help keep our forests natural and healthy.

56. What does a woodpecker look like?



57. What food can black-backed woodpeckers find in burned forests?

- A. Bird eggs. B. Wood-boring beetles. C. Beetle babies. D. Small mammals.

58. Why can more of a bird’s babies survive in burned forests?

- A. Burned forests provide a perfect food for them.
B. Small mammals become less because of forest fires.
C. Birds can take care of each other’s babies in burned forests.
D. No people come to burned forests to take away bird eggs.

59. What will happen if people cut down fewer dead trees?

- A. The forests will stay fit.
B. The forests will seldom get wildfires.
C. The world will be crowded with birds.

D. The people will have no wood to build their houses.

60. The main purpose of the text is to_____.

- A. give instructions on preventing forest fires
- B. show people some advantages of forest fires
- C. encourage people to cut down fewer dead trees
- D. introduce how the woodpeckers survive in the forest fires

D

In the past ten years, many scientists have studied the differences between men and women. And they all got the same answer: the sexes (性别) are different, because their brains are different. And this, the scientists say, makes men and women see the world in different ways.

Boys, for example, generally are better than girls at mathematical ideas. Boys also generally are better than girls at the kind of hand and eye movements necessary for ball sports. Girls, on the other hand generally start speaking earlier than boys. And they generally see better in the dark than boys and are better at learning foreign languages.

What makes men and women better at one thing or another? The answer is the brain. The brain has two sides connected by nerve tracks (神经轨道). The left side generally is used for mathematics, speech and writing. The right side is used for artistic creation and the expression for emotions (情感). In men and women, different areas in each side of the brain develop differently. In boys, for example, it's the area used for mathematics. In girls, it is the area for language skills. Another interesting difference is that the two sides of a man's brain are connected by a smaller number of nerves than the two sides of a woman's brain are.

61. _____ make men and women think differently.

- A. Different brains
- B. Different sexes
- C. Different experiences
- D. Different influences of society

62. According to the article, girls are generally better than boys at _____ in the school.

- A. physics
- B. English
- C. ball sports
- D. chemistry

63. Which of the following is true?

- A. Men are better than women in all things.
- B. The area in boys used for mathematics develops better.
- C. The left side of brain in boys generally develops better than that in girls.
- D. The left side of brain in girls generally develops better than that in boys.

64. In their research, scientists have found that_____.

- A. men are more creative
- B. women are more emotional
- C. a number of nerves connect two sides of the brain
- D. men and women are quite different in ways of speaking

65. What's the main idea of the article?

- A. Research on the brain.
- B. Who are better, boys or girls?
- C. People's different brains.
- D. Men and women are different in brains.

第二节 阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的五个选项中选出能填入短文空白处的最佳选项，使短文通顺、连贯，意思完整。(共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分)

E

Talk to someone if you're having problems with schoolwork. Speak up as soon as you can, so you can get help right away before you fall behind.

66. _____ They might be able to show you how to do a difficult math problem or help you think of a subject to write about for English class. But they also can be helpful by finding that perfect spot in the house for you to do your homework and keeping supplies, like pencils, on hand.

Teachers also are important resources for you because they can give you advice on the homework you're having trouble with. They can help you set up a good system for writing down your assignments (作业) and remembering to put all the necessary books and papers in your bag.

67. _____ Helping students to learn is their job, so be sure to ask for advice!

Many schools, towns, and cities offer after-School care for kids. 68. _____ There, you'll be able to get some help from adults, as well as from other kids.

69. _____ These sites can direct you to good sources for research and offer tips about many subjects. But don't just copy information from an Internet website. This is a form of cheating, so talk with your teacher about how to use these sources correctly.

70. _____ This is a person who is paid to spend time going over schoolwork with you.

- A. Another choice is a private teacher.
- B. Your parents are the first ones to help you.
- C. Often, homework help is part of the program.
- D. You can also use the Internet to visit online homework help sites.
- E. Teachers can give you study tips and offer ideas about how to do homework.

V. 情景交际 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据情景提示, 完成下列各题。

71. 你的好友 Mary 生日, 你可以这么对她说:

_____, Mary!

72. Michael 明天要参加演讲比赛, 你告诉他要放松点, 你可以这么说:

_____, Michael.

73. 你想知道今天的日期, 可以这样问:

_____ today?

74. 你想请别人帮忙时, 你可以这么说:

Could you _____?

75. 你看到桌上有个书包, 想知道是谁的, 可以这样问:

_____?

VI. 看图写话 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据每小题所提供的图画情景和提示词, 写出一个与图画情景相符的句子。



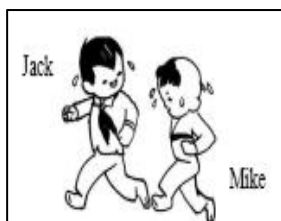
76. every week



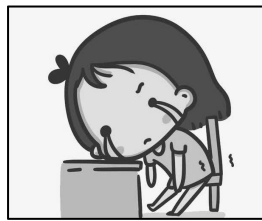
77. there be



78. 8:00 pm yesterday



79. than



80. because, lonely

VII. 短文填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，根据语境、音标或所给单词的提示，在每个空格内填入一个恰当的词，要求所填的词意义准确、形式正确，使短文意思完整、行文连贯。

Ways of stay cool and calm

Because of the novel coronavirus, you have to stay at home and may have experienced emotions like anxiety (焦虑) and fear. How to deal with them? Here are some tips.

Less information input

Avoid 81. _____ (read) too much about the epidemic (流行病), as this can be overwhelming (难以承受). When you want to learn about it, be 82. _____ /fʊə/ to get your information from reliable sources. Rumors (谣言) can make you feel anxious.

Exercise indoors

Exercises not only help you improve your immunity, but can also help you release your anxiety. You can try yoga, taichi or other 83. _____ (sport) you enjoy.

Write or talk

If you feel too anxious, try to write in a journal to 84. _____ /rɪ'kɔ:d/ your true feelings during the epidemic. Through writing, you can better understand 85. _____ (you) and release your emotions. You can also talk with your friends and family 86. _____ your feelings.

Be creative

Show your imagination and support through creative activities. For example, you can paint pictures 87. _____ encourage people to fight the virus. If you enjoy music, you can write songs. 88. _____ be afraid to share your works with others. They may comfort some people.

Follow hygiene practices

Do 89. _____ /'beɪsɪk/ things like washing your hands often and 90. _____ (proper), and using tissues when you sneeze or cough. It can make you feel safe.

VIII. 书面表达（满分 15 分）

人类与动物都是大自然的守护者，应和平相处，请围绕 Wildlife Protection 这一话题，写一份倡议书。词数 80 词左右。

提示：1. Why should humans protect wildlife?

2. How can humans protect wildlife?

3. What will the world be like if humans make peace with wildlife?

参考词汇：human activities, destroy, reserves (保护区)

注意事项：

1. 内容可适当发挥，开头已给出，不计入总词数；
2. 意思清楚，表达通顺，行文连贯，书写规范；
3. 请勿在文中使用真实的姓名、校名及地名。

Dear friends:

Without animals, humans can not live on earth alone. _____
