

2019-2020 年雅礼实验中学八年级下阶段检测 英语科目

本试卷共 4 道大题， 64 道小题，满分 88 分，时量 60 分钟

I. 语法填空 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选择最佳答案填空。(共 20 小题，计 20 分)

1. ____ the night of Feb 10, many people were busy making brooms(扫帚) stand up by themselves at home.
A. In B. On C. At
2. --Ouch! I can't move my neck.
-- Stand up and take breaks. You sat in front of the computer for too long ____ moving.
A. with B. without C. for
3. ____ bad news! Kobe Bryant, one of the greatest NBA players died in a terrible accident.
A. What a B. How C. What
4. -- Do you have ____ fever? You are taking your temperature again.
-- Well, no. I do this because I have to report my temperature every day.
A. / B. an C. a
5. ____ the disease, many schools delayed(延迟) the start of school.
A. To control B. Controlling C. Control
6. If you get the new coronavirus(新型冠状病毒), you will have problems _____.
A. to breathe B. breathing C. breathe
7. A banker is a man who lends you ____ umbrella when the sun is shining, but wants it back the minute it begins to rain.
A. their B. his C. her
8. "Lands apart, sky shared"(山川异域， 风月同天) means that I feel the same way as _____.
A. your B. yours C. you
9. Keeping is _____ than winning.
A. harder B. hardest C. hard
10. -- I guess this is _____ winter holiday we have ever had.
-- Yeah. But I miss school days.
A. longest B. the longest C. longer
11. The Tokyo Olympic Games will not be held on time _____ the disease in Japan is controlled.
A. unless B. although C. if
12. Keep trying, ____ you might surprisingly find that you can do more than you think.
A. but B. and C. or
13. There _____ two football matches next week.
A. will have B. is going to be C. will be
14. -- I can't find Sarah. Where is she?
-- She _____ on computer at home.
A. is studying B. studies C. will study
15. As students, we ____ go to school and finish our homework on time.
A. can B. may C. should
16. My friend Tom volunteered ____ in the country side two years ago.
A. to work B. work C. working

17. You ____ go out without a medical mask(口罩). It's very dangerous.
 A. wouldn't B. shouldn't C. couldn't
18. --How do you like the talk show?
 -- I think it's ____, but some people think it's so ____.
 A.wonderful enough; bored B. enough wonderful; boring C.wonderful enough, boring
19. Life is like a story. What matters is not how long it is but _____.
 A. how good is it B.what good it is C.how good it is
20. Does anybody want to share _____ on Mother's Day?
 A. when will you shop B. where you will go C.what you will do

II. 词语填空 通读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从各题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳答案。（共 20 小题，计 20 分）

A

I was a (n) __21__ in a special children camp in 1995. There were many __22__ kids in the camp. At that time, I was a street kid. I didn't know what to do __23__ one of the workers asked if I wanted to help in the camp. I really didn't know what to expect but I __24__.

The first day was hard for me. I thought the kids might not like me and I was afraid to talk with them. But __25__, they were very friendly and smiled at me. By the end of that day, I found I __26__ working there. The kids didn't __27__ if I wore old clothes or I couldn't read well. They __28__ me for me the person not who my family were or how much money I had.

Volunteering to help the disabled kids not only helped them but it also helped me. It helped me understand that no matter how bad your __29__ was, there would always be someone else that had it much worse than you did and there would always be someone else that can give you a hand. It gave me __30__ and made me find my place in the world.

Thank the camp for giving me a chance (机会) to volunteer. I will keep on volunteering.

- | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 21. A. nurse | B. owner | C. volunteer |
| 22. A. homeless | B. lazy | C. disabled |
| 23. A. because | B. so | C. until |
| 24. A. agreed | B. broke | C. meant |
| 25. A. to my surprise | B. right away | C. thanks to |
| 26. A. changed | B. disliked | C. enjoyed |
| 27. A. advise | B. control | C. mind |
| 28. A. caught | B. accepted | C. promised |
| 29. A. decision | B. situation | C. education |
| 30. A. money | B. blood | C. hope |

B

Two years, ago, Cindy and I became good friends. __31__ we are in different middle schools, we meet every Sunday and I enjoy being __32__ her very much. However, she loves to win and always wants to be the first in __33__.

Last Sunday, we went __34__. Cindy was in front of me all the time. It made me feel bad, so I __35__ to ride faster. Soon, I passed her. Then she was in front of me again. When we got to a corner, I carelessly ran my bike right into Cindy's. We both __36__ onto the ground. I hurt my left arm. Cindy's right __37__ was badly hurt and she couldn't walk.

That evening, when I got home from the hospital, I felt so __38__. So, the next morning, I went to Cindy's home and said to her, "I'm very sorry. I wanted to win so much that my bike ran into yours."

"I'm not right, Sarah," said Cindy. "I always want to be the first and don't __39__ your feelings. I am so sorry."

I gave my friend a hug (拥抱). We both __40__ that day because of the painful (令人痛苦的) lesson.

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|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 31. A. Unless | B. Although | C. If |
| 32. A. with | B. for | C. about |
| 33. A. nothing | B. anything | C. something |
| 34. A. bike riding | B. skating | C. boating |
| 35. A. refused | B. started | C. raised |
| 36. A. moved | B. felt | C. fell |
| 37. A. ear | B. knee | C. arm |
| 38. A. terrible | B. tired | C. bored |
| 39. A. care about | B. run out | C. come up with |
| 40. A. lay down | B. helped out | C. grew up |

III. 阅读技能 (三部分, 共 19 小题, 计 38 分)

第一节 图表理解 阅读下列图表, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出最佳选项回答问题或完成句子。(共 5 小题, 计 10 分)

A

Instruction:

- Shake well before use.
- Take three times daily after meals.
- Dose(每次的用量):
adults(成人) and children over 15: 2 teaspoonfuls;
children 8-14: 1 teaspoonful;
children 3-7: 1/2 teaspoonful.
- Not for children below the age of 3.
- Store in a cold place.
- Use before December 2020.

41. Rose is seven years old. She should take _____ a day.
A. 1/2 teaspoonful B. 3/2 teaspoonfuls C. 3 teaspoonfuls
42. Rose's parents should _____.
A. shake the medicine well before Rose takes some
B. let Rose eat nothing before she takes some
C. put the medicine in a warm place

B

Road Safety tips for driving at night

★ Why is night driving risky?

You may not be able to see as well as you would during the day.

Your reflexes (反应) and reaction times are slower.

You may be sleepy.

★ How do we drive safely at night?

Get some sleep before you leave.

Take a break for 15 minutes every two hours.

Stay hydrated (补水).

Avoid heavy foods and alcohol (酒精) before you leave.

Make sure your phone is fully charged (带电的).

★ STOP!

If you keep yawning (打哈欠).

If your reactions slow down.

If you feel stiff (僵硬的).

If your eyes feel heavy.

If you start daydreaming.



43. Which of the following is NOT a reason why night driving is dangerous?

- A. Because drivers may be sleepy at night.
- B. Because the driver's phone may be out of power.
- C. Because drivers may not see clearly at night.

44. Night driving can be safer if drivers _____.

- A. get enough sleep
- B. drive as slowly as possible
- C. keep looking at their phone

45. Drivers should stop if _____.

- A. they feel excited
- B. they want to drink water
- C. they get very tired

第二节 短文理解 阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出最佳选项回答问题或完成句子。(共 10 小题，计 20 分)

A

In China, it's a tradition for people to wait until the second day in the second month of the lunar (阴历的) year to cut their hair because people believe getting a hair cut on this day will bring them good luck. And traditional stories say that doing this in the first lunar month will cause your mother's brothers to die.

Although it's not true, some people still believe it. So, after a month's wait, people usually **flock** to cut their hair on Dragon Head-Raising Day (龙抬头) --the second day of the second lunar month.

Dragon Head-Raising Day falls on Feb 24 this year. It is an important traditional Chinese holiday. Ancient people believed that after this day, there would be more rainy days because the rain-bringing Dragon King would wake up from his winter sleep. So that day is the start of spring farming. Then goes a well-known saying, "On the second day of the second month, the dragon lifts his head."

Besides cutting their hair, there are also other ways to celebrate this holiday. For example, people eat food with "dragon names". People call noodles dragon's beard (龙须). Dumplings are dragon's ears (龙耳) and spring rolls (春卷) are dragon's scales (龙鳞). Sewing (缝补) is something that you can't do, because the needles (针) might bring bad luck by hurting the dragon's eyes.

46. People don't cut their hair during the first lunar month because _____.
 A. it would make the Dragon King angry B. it would cause their mothers' brothers to die
 C. it would bring them bad luck
47. The underlined word "flock" probably means _____.
 A. gather B. forget C. refuse
48. _____ is the start of spring farming.
 A. February 24th B. February 2
 C. The second day in the second month of the lunar year
49. Which of the following is NOT a way to celebrate Dragon-Head Raising Day.
 A. Cutting hair. B. Sewing. C. Eating dumplings.
50. Which of the following is true about Dragon-Head Raising Day?
 A. People eat dragons to celebrate the holiday.
 B. The celebration has something to do with stories about the dragon.
 C. People visit their uncles during the holiday.

B

It is said that "China is always well protected by the bravest (最勇敢的) of them." Indeed, in the fight against the novel corona virus(新型冠状病毒), it is medical workers who are risking their lives on the frontlines.

By Feb 17, more than 32,000 medical workers from all over China went to Hubei. They are working under unusual conditions, unimaginable stress and intensive (密集的) schedules.

In Wuhan mobile cabin(方舱) hospitals, doctors and nurses work for long hours, usually six hours in a row (连续). Many of them have deep marks on their faces from wearing tight masks and goggles (护目镜). To help them recognize (认出) each other, they write their names on their clothing. They also choose to wear diapers (尿不湿), as it takes nearly an hour to take their protective uniforms on and off. When they are racing time to save lives, every second matters. To cheer each other up, medical workers wrote good words on their uniforms, such as "Stay strong" and "Hope".

Many doctors and nurses got the disease during the earliest period of the outbreak because of a lack of knowledge about the disease, as well as a shortage of medical supplies (供应). Some of them got well and went back to work. Some of them, unluckily, lost their lives. According to China's National Health Commission, a total of 1,716 medical workers in China got the disease by Feb 11, while six passed away.

With the help of the central government, the working conditions for medical staff in heavily-impacted (受影响大的) cities like Wuhan have been improved. They are confident that they will win the fight against the virus.

51. _____ are taking risks on the frontlines.
 A. Doctors and nurses B. Doctors and workers C. Nurses and workers
52. What does the underlined word mean?
 A. 问题 B. 要紧 C. 物质
53. From Paragraph 3, we can learn that _____.
 A. only doctors can fight against the virus B. there are enough medical workers in Wuhan
 C. working at the frontlines is very hard
54. Many medical workers were ill at the very beginning because _____.

- A. they didn't know much about about the disease B. medical supplies were not enough
C. both A and B

55. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. The corona virus is hard to fight against.
B. Medical workers and nurses are brave and great.
C. Many doctors and nurses went to Wuhan.

第三节 语篇补全 阅读下列短文,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项补全短文。选项中有一项为多余选项。(共4小题,计8分)

Five Ideas for Better Sleep

Most people need about eight hours of sleep each night. But many people have problems sleeping. Lack (缺乏) of sleep can affect (影响) work performance, increase our chances of getting sick, and may let the person be fatter. How can we get the sleep we need? Here are some ideas.

*56. _____ You've probably noticed how much running around little kids do and how soundly their sleep is. Physical activity can decrease (减少) stress and help people feel more relaxed.

*Keep the bedroom for sleeping only. It's a bad habit for you to use your bedroom as a place to eat, watch TV, read, talk on the phone, or discuss important matters with your family members.
57. _____

*Say goodnight to electronic products(电子产品). 58. _____ You'd better make your bedroom a tech-free place, at least turn everything down an hour or more before lights out.

*Keep a certain bedtime and rising time. 59. _____ Creating a set bedtime routine (常规) can make the sleep better. And you can relax by reading, listening to music or spending time with a pet.

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|--|
| <p>A. You can find someone to give you advice on how to sleep well. B. Going to bed at the same time every night is good for sleep. C. Break that habit to get better sleep. D. They will make a person wake up at night. E. Do exercise during the day.</p> |
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IV. 情景交际 通读下面的对话,根据上下文补全对话内容。(共5小题,计10分)

A: What is Tom doing?

B: 60. _____.

A: He never goes to bed so early. 61. _____?

B: He doesn't feel well and he has a sore throat.

A: 62. _____?

B: No. I took his temperature and it was normal.

A: What did he do today?

B: 63. _____. He is a volunteer, you know.

A: It's kind of him to help homeless people, but he should look after himself well, too.

B: I agree. If Tom doesn't feel well tomorrow, 64. _____?

A: Let's take him to the hospital if that happens.