

**2018-2019年上海市嘉定区上外嘉定外国语学校初三上学期第一次月考英语试卷**

**Part 2 Phonetics**，**Vocabulary and Grammar**

**（ 第二部分 语音、词汇和读写）**

**II. Choose the best answer**（选择最恰当的答案）（共20分）

( )26. A comic strip is usually about\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interesting story with an unforgettable end.

A) / B)an C) the D) a

解析：选B，本题考查以元音因素开头的单词用冠词an，interesting的开头发音是[i]属于元音发音，故B正确。

( )27. Which of the following underlined parts is different in pronunciation from others？

A) We are trying to build a base on the moon. B) What do you think of the case?

C)These old people often dance in the square. D) Shall we have a race now?

解析：选C，本题考查音标，A，B，D三个选项中下划线字母都发/ei/，只有C选项中下划线字母发是/ɑ:/，故C正确。

)28.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ may I check for free at a time?

A)How many luggages. B） How much luggages

C)How many pieces of luggage D) How much pieces of luggages

解析：选C，本题考查不可数名词luggage，因此，A，B排除，在C选项中，how many 修饰pieces(意为件，是可数的），故C正确。

( )29.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_May 19, 2013, Chinese Premier Li Keqiang visited India, which was his first official visit since he took office.

A)Since B) At C) On D) In

解析：选C，本题考查介词用法，在具体时间前面要用介词on，故C正确。

( )30. The most important thing for a good detective to do is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the innocent.

A)to protect B)protects C)protected D)protect

解析：选A，本题考查动词不定式在句中作宾语成分，The most important thing……is …… the

innocent. 根据be动词后接宾语，故A正确。

( )31. The air in the room is not fresh enough. Please keep the window \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A)open B)opening C)to open D) opens

解析：选A，本题考查keep做及物动词的用法，keep后加形容词是指“让……保持某种状态”，窗户保持打开的状态，故A正确。

( )32. Our class teacher is hurrying to our classroom. She has\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to tell us.

A)anything important B） nothing important

C)important thing D)something important

解析：选D，本题考查形容词修饰something/anything/nothing等不定代词的时候，位置在其后，故D正确。

( )33.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it is midnight, Wendy is still working on her study.

A)Since B)Although C)Unless D) Until

解析：选B，本题考查连词，句意指尽管是午夜了，但是Wendy 还是在学习，故B正确。

( )34.To save time is as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as to save life.

A)more important B) most important C)very important D) important

解析：选D，本题考查形容词，as +形容词+as是指同…一样。故D正确。

( )35.Some people think keeping pets is good, but \_\_\_\_\_\_ don’t.

A)another B)other C)the other D)others

解析：选D，本题考查不定代词，some…others是指一些人…另一些人，故D正确。

( )36. Don't be angry \_\_\_\_\_\_ her. She did try, but failed.

A)from B)to C)with D)at

解析：选C，本题考查介词，angry with 指“对…生气“。故C正确。

( )37. You'd better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the homework today, as tomorrow we will not have time.

A)finishing B)finishes C) to finish D)finish

解析：选D，本题考查非谓语，you’d better do 指“你最好做某事”。故D正确。

( )38. Gary Locke\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the U.S. ambassador(大使) to China for years.

A)was B)has been C)will be D)had been

解析：选B，本题考查动词时态，根据时间状语 for years可知，故B正确。

( )39. Alice Munro\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Nobel Prize in literature two months ago.

A)gets B)has got C)will get D)got

解析：选D，本题考查动词时态，根据时间状语 two months ago可知，故D正确。

( )40. We have been\_\_\_\_\_\_ our French project all these days.

A) busy with B) busy doing in C) busy do D)busy with doing

解析：选A，本题考查be busy with sth 的用法，故A正确。

( )41.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ knowledge can be found in an encyclopedia.

A)Many B)A number of C)Quite many D)Huge amounts of

解析：选D，本题考查不定代词，knowledge是不可数名词，A,B,C三个选项都是接可数名词复数，故D正确。

( )42. The river is very deep. We\_\_\_\_\_\_ very careful when crossing it.

A)must be B)can be C) may be D) need be

解析：选A，本题考查情态动词，河水深，因此我们必须小心过河。can 指理论上的可能性；may指猜测；need指需要，均不符合题意，故A正确。

( )43.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the twins is interesting in that Japanese company.

A)Both B) Neither C) All D)Some

解析：选B，本题考查不定代词，根据主语后的be动词是is，因此要使用不定代词 neither。both, all和some后接are，故B正确。

( )44.—Preparing for a test is hard work, isn’t it?

—\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A) Yes, I agree. B) I am sorry. C)Let’s go to the teacher. D) You don’t know.

解析：选A，本题考查情景交际用语，对他人说法的赞同用Yes, I agree. 的表达法，故A正确。

( )45.—- We are going to have a picnic in the winter holidays. Would you like to join us?

A) I know. B) I am going to have picnic, too.

C) Oh, please don’t do it. D) Sure, what’s the time?

解析：选D，本题考查情景交际用语。对他人邀请表示同意，故选D。

**III. Complete the following passages with the words or phrases in the box. Each word or phrase can only be used once**（将下列单词或词组填入空格。每空格限填一词，每词或词组只能填一次）：（共8分）

|  |
| --- |
| A. amazing B. raise money C. boring D. pilot E.become |

Flying into the sky at speeds of up to100 miles per hour, a pair of nine-year-old British girls broke a record to 46 the world’s youngest wing walkers（机翼行走者！）

The two girls, Rose and Flame, are cousins. They took to the sky on two biplanes（双翼飞机）， and the 47 of one of the planes was their grandfather. They completed a wing walk as the two planes flew just meters apart.

After getting down from the planes, they said, “That was 48 ! It was so cool looking down and seeing all the small houses!”

Not every nine-year-old girl can take on an adventure like this, Rose and Flame are braver than other girls of their age. Besides, they come from a family of wing walkers. They are deeply

affected by what they see and hear.

This time, the two brave girls took the adventure, not just to break the record but also to 49

for the poor. They try to do something for the society.

46.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 47.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 48.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 49.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

答案：46–49EDAB

46.解析：根据句意，一对来自英国的9岁女孩打破了世界纪录并成为了最年轻的走钢丝选手，故选E。

47.解析：首先先理解这句话的意思为“其中一架飞机\_\_\_是他们的爷爷”，因此可以判断需要填的单词应该是人或者人的身份，再观察所有选项，pilot意为飞行员，符合句意，故选D。48.解析：结合下文情境，发现有关键词“cool”，“从高空向下看好酷 ”，因此，amazing符合句意，故选A。

49.解析：根据句意“两个姑娘不单是为了打破世界记录，还想\_\_\_\_\_\_\_贫困的人 ”，可判断出他们还想为贫困的人集资（或提供物质帮助），故选B。

|  |
| --- |
| F. expensive G. comfortable H. depends I. owns J.by himself |

When most teenagers are learning how to work out maths problems, Kelvin Doe is teaching

himself to make batteries and generators（发电机） for his neighborhood in Africa.

Kelvin is only 15 years old, but he has already created batteries and generators 50 .

He used the things he picked up around the house or from litter bins to create them.

“In my hometown, we don' t have much electricity and batteries are 51 ,” Kelvin

said. So he decided to make batteries to light up people's homes.

Kelvin also 52 a radio station. He broadcasts news and plays music for the local people. The station gets its electricity from a generator also made by him.

His next project will be a windmill （风车） for electricity supply. He wants to help more families in his hometown live a happy and 53 life.

50.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 51.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 52\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 53.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

答案：50-53JFIG

50.解析：前文提到当很多青少年还在学习如何解数学题目的时候，Kelvin Doe 已经在自学做发电机…..后面又提到他只有15岁，却已经在制作发电机…，并且文中关键词himself，也可得出本题选J。

51.解析：上文提到，Kelvin Doe在非洲为他的邻居制作发电机和电池，因此可以得出发电机和电池并不是家家户户都有，之所以没有普及到每家每户，就是因为电池的价格比较高。故选F。

52.解析：根据下文提到Kelvin Doe 每天在广播站播报新闻和音乐，可以知道这个广播站是属于Kelvin Doe 的，故选I。

53.解析：根据上下文以及关键词happy，可以知道Kelvin Doe 之所以要自学做发电机和电池就是为了让家乡的人们过上快乐和舒服的生活，因为电是现在人们生活中必不可少的条件，故选G。

**IV. Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms（用括号中所给单词**

**的适当形式完成下列句子，每空格限填一词）（共8分）**

1. As a Shanghai \_\_\_\_\_\_ (city), we should observe the Seven don’t.

55. City Beach is a beautiful place, but I have only been there \_\_\_\_\_. (one)

56. Young parents seldom say no to their children \_\_\_\_\_\_ because they love them too

much. (main)

57. The teacher at the corner teaches \_\_\_\_\_\_ English. (we)

58. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of that cross-sea bridge is about 6.28 miles. (long)

59.When having a chance to go outing children usually feel\_\_\_\_\_（ excitement）

60.This morning I met several \_\_\_\_\_\_ at the library.(German)

61.Guide dogs are air quite \_\_\_\_\_and helpful to the blind （friends）

答案：54.citizen 公民

55.once 一次 表示几次

56.mainly 用副词修饰动词

57.us 动词后用宾格

58.length 名词形式 注意拼写易错

59.excited 修饰人feel用形容词

**V. Rewrite the following sentences as required（根据所给要求，改写下列句子。62-67题，**

**每空格限填一词。68题注意句首大写）（共14分）**

62． Sam worked in the university for fifteen years when he was young（改为一般疑问句）

\_\_\_\_\_ Sam \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the university for fifteen years when he was young?

63． There is little milk in the bottle in the fridge．（改为反意疑问句）

There is little milk in the bottle in the fridge, \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_?

64.The football between Hengda and AHL will be over in three minute（对划线部分提问）

\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ will the football game between Hengda and AHL be over?

65 We still know little about what we can do to protect ourselves from cancer（改为简单句）

We still know little about what\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ to protect ourselves from cancer.

66 Would you mind if I put my bag here ?（俣持句意基本不变）

Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ bag here

67． The Bund in Shanghai looks extremely beautiful with the flowers around．（改为感叹句）

\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ the Bund in Shanghai looks with the flowers around!

68．him， his father， the day before yesterday， a new bike， bought（连词成句）

答案：62. Did work 因为worked是过去时态

63.is there 考察there be 句型反义疑问句

64. How soon 多久之后 对in 加一段时间进行提问

65.to do 考察what to do

66.my putting 注意mind +所有格+ doing

67. how beautiful 感叹句 how +形容词

68. His father bought him a new bike the day before yesterday.

**Part3第三部分读写 Reading and Writing(第三部分 读写)**

**VI.Reading comprehension（阅读理解）（共50分）**

A.Choose the best answer（根据短文内容，选择最恰当的答案）（12分）

As more Americans try to have healthy lifestyles and protect the environment, the idea of growing their own food has become popular among city people. Not long ago, a city gardening meeting, Rooting DC, took place in Washington, D. C. Many organizations and people got together to support the food movement.

Katie,one of the main organizers of Rooting DC, says people can get free seeds（种子）if they take part in the one-day gardening meeting. According to Katie， the aim of Rooting D.C. is to teach people gardening and develop more gardens all across the city.

Katie says, “ People realize that gardening is a way to bring healthy foods into their lives. They become interested in gardening because of that, Growing worry about the environment has also worked. We not only grow food, but protect the environment through gardening.”

Several organizations that encourage school children to grow fruits and vegetables in healthy ways also ran classes at Rooting DC. Scott, a college student, who came with his friends, says,”I am really interested in gardening. Certainly I know how to find local food ,but I want to grow the food on my own and encourage others to do so.”

Ann came to get information for her daughter. “We started a garden together at her school. I need to find out more resources to support school gardens.”

Brian, a computer teacher, says gardening is a hobby that he can enjoy with his friends.”I am looking forward to getting some seeds since I need new seeds to exchange with my friends. We’d like to see different plants grow in our gardens.”

The organizers hope that city gardening can become more and more popular not only in their area but also around the country and even across the world.

（ ）69. Not long ago, a city gardening meeting took place in .

A）America

B）the garden

C）Rooting DC   
D）Washington, D.C.

( )70. is one of the main organizers of Rooting DC.

A）Katie

B）Ann

C）Brian  
D）Scott

( ）71.Katie says the aim of Rooting D. C is to teach people all across the city.

A）meeting

1. to get free seeds
2. gardening

D)to eat food

( )72. People become interested in gardening because they can get into their lives.

A） free seeds   
B） healthy foods   
C）fruits

D）vegetables   
( )73.Several organizations encourage school children .

A）to grow their own food

B）to run classes

C）to organize meetings

D）to get information

( )74. Brian is looking forward to getting some seeds because he wants .

A）to plant these seeds in his garden

B）to get new fruits and vegetables

C）to exchange them with his friends

D）to encourage others to sell these seeds  
答案：69--74 DACBAC  
解析：69题在该句a city gardening meeting, Rooting DC, took place in Washington, D. C. 得出答案  
70题Katie says, “ People realize that gardening is a way to bring healthy foods into their lives.中得出答案  
71题the aim of Rooting D.C. is to teach people gardening and develop more gardens all across the city.得出答案  
72题 Katie says, “ People realize that gardening is a way to bring healthy foods into their lives. 中得出答案  
73题 Several organizations that encourage school children to grow fruits and vegetables in healthy ways also ran classes at Rooting DC中得出答案  
74题I am looking forward to getting some seeds since I need new seeds to exchange with my friends. 得出答案  
 **B.Choose the words or expressions and complete the passage（选择最恰当的单词或词语完成短文）（12分）**

Imagine the situation. You are driving along a desert or on a mountain. You 75where you are. You passed the last house two hours ago. Then your car breaks down. It is night and it is cold. You have no mobile phone. What do you do? Well, next time take a GPS with you.

This invention may be able to help you. It is a device（设备）which uses satellites to find the user’s position（位置）. It can find your position to within 20 metres. A GPS cannot start your car， but\_76 you will know where you are.

GPS, which means Global Positioning System is a small radio receiver. It \_77 a mobile phone. You can hold it in your hand, or put in your pocket. It is sometimes put into a watch or a telephone.

We 78 find GPS devices in cars, planes, or boats. Some of these devices have electronic maps, so you know where you are. For example in a city they can tell you the name of the street.   
 There are \_79 parts to the Global Positioning System. The first part is the receiver.You can hold it in your hand, or have it fixed into your car, plane, etc. The second part is a group off satellites turning around the Earth. The receiver contacts more than four of the satellites and calculates its position. The third part of the system is a network of ground stations. They are all over the world. They control the satellites and make sure they are working well.

Some people think that in the future the GPS will be as common as the mobile. They are becoming cheaper and more and more accurate. There are also new uses for the GPS.80 they will become like watches. Everyone will have one and you will never be lost again.

（ ）75. A）are sure B)can tell C）don’t know D）want to know

（ ） 76. A）at least B）at first C）at most D）at last

( ）77.A）works as B）depends on C）consists of D）looks like

( ）78.A）never B）also C）again D）still

（ ）79.A) three B）four C）many D）two

（ ）80.A）But B）However C）Perhaps D）Instead  
答案：75--80 CADBAC  
解析：75题从第一句话中可以得出don’t know答案  
 76题短语的区分A至少，B起初 ，C至多 D 最后  
 77题短语的区分A作为...而工作 B 取决于 C 构成 D 看起来像  
 78题根据后句in cars, planes, or boats.得知用also  
 79题根据后面the first part,the second part,the third part 得知填three  
 80题根据句意，不表示转折，所以填副词perhaps

**C.Read the passage and fill in the blanks with proper words.（在短文的空格内填入适当的词，使其内容通顺，每空格限填一词，首字母已给。) （14分）**

Butterfly fairly

There was once a little girl. She had no family, and no one loved her. One day, when she was walking through a field, she noticed a small butterfly c\_\_\_\_\_ in a thorn bush(荆棘丛). The more the butterfly tried to free to free itself, the deeper the thorns cut into its body. The little girl c\_\_\_\_let go the butterfly. Instead of going away, the butterfly changed into a beautiful fairy.

For your kindness, the butterfly fairy said to the little girl, “ I will give you any w\_\_\_\_ you would like to have.”

The little girl thought for a moment and then replied,”I want to be h\_\_\_\_.”

The fairy said,” very good.” Then she got close to the girl’s ear and said something to her in a low voice.

As the little girl grew up,there was no one in the village s\_\_\_\_\_happy as she. There was no one in the village s\_\_\_\_\_\_ happy as she was.Everyone asked her the secret of the happiness.She would smile and only answer “The secret of my happiness is that I listened to a kind fairly when I was a little girl.”

When she was very old, the neighbors all came to visit her.They were a\_\_\_\_\_ that her secret of happiness would die with her.“Tell us,please,” they begged,“tell us what the fairy said.”

The old woman smiled and said, “She told me that everyone, no matter how old or young, no

matter how rich or poor, n\_\_\_\_\_ me.” she said that always helping others would make my dream come true.”

答案解析

1. caught 82.carefully 83.wish 84.happy 85.so 86.afraid 87.needs
2. **Answer the questions （根据短文内容回答下列问题）（12分）**

For this little boy, it was the coldest winter, in that winter, his father had an accident and lost a leg, the family no longer had money to live on, From then on, his father became another person. When the boy didn’t listen to him, he would be very angry.

One night, the boy walked lonely on the street. He passed a lovely small shop, which was so nice that he couldn’t turn his eyes away from it. He stared at some beautiful boxes of coffee quietly. An idea came into his mind. He knew his father loved coffee and he knew stealing was no good. But all he could think of was his father’s smile. He soon put a box of coffee into his jacket and ran back home.

He gave the coffee to his father, who gave a smile that the boy had missed for so long. But, unfortunately, before his father could taste the coffee, the shopkeeper broke in and caught the boy. He was beaten by his father again.

Years later，the boy became a successful businessman. One day, his mother called and said his father wanted to see him. Busy working, he refused. Weeks later, he heard the sad news that his father had passed away. When he went through the relics(遗物)，he found a box. Inside it was the coffee that he had stolen from the shop. On the cover was his father’s handwriting: “The gift from my son,”

There was also a letter: “Dear son. I’m a failure as a father. But I also have a dream-to own a coffee shop, where I can make cups of coffee for you. I’m sorry I didn’t make it”

Sadness suddenly came in his mind. He felt so sorry not meeting his father for the last time, and decided to complete his father’s dream. He stopped his own job at once and started a coffee business.

The coffee business is now a big success. And the little boy is Howard Schultz-the owner of Starbucks.

88. It was the coldest winter for this little boy only because of the weather, wasn’t it?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

89. Where did he walk lonely one night?

On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

90. How did his father feel when he gave the coffee to him?

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

91. Why didn’t he want to see his father when his mother called him?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

92. What was inside the box?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

What do you think makes the coffee business a big success?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

答案解析

88.No,it wasn’t.（从文章第一段可知，并非真的因为冬天温度很低，而是男孩家中发生了巨大变故；同时注意反义疑问句的回答：按照实际情况回答。）

89.On the street. （答案出处文章第二段第一句话）

90.He felt happy. （答案出处文章第三段第一句话）

91.Because he as busy with working. （答案出处文章第四段第三句话）

92. It was the coffee that he had stolen from the shop.（答案出处文章第四段倒数第二句话）

93. His father’s dream/His love for his father.（答案出处文章第四段父亲信中所说话可知）

**Ⅶ. 作文: (共20分)**

**94. Complete the poster of at least 60 words on the topic “A little more fresh air, please”.**

**(以“多一点新鲜空气”为题完成一篇不少于60个词的海报，标点符号不占格。） (注意：短**

**文中不得出现考生的姓名、校名及其他相关信息，否则不予评分。） Expressions for reference (以下短语仅供参考)**

**plant trees, drive cars, walk more, pollute, haze (霾）**

答案解析