

2018 年南平市初中毕业班适应性检测

英语试题

(满分: 150 分; 考试时间: 120 分钟, 其中听力 30 分钟, 笔试 90 分钟)

★ 友情提示:

请考生将选择题答案用 2B 铅笔填涂在答题卡上, 其他试题用 0.5 毫米的黑色签字笔将答案书写在答题卡上, 答在本试卷上一律无效。

I. 听力 (共三节, 20 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

第一节 听句子 听下面五个句子, 从每小题所给的三幅图中选出与句子内容相符的选项 (每个句子读两遍)



第二节 听对话 听下面七段对话, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出正确答案 (每段对话读两遍)

听第 1 段对话, 回答第 6 小题。

6. What is Mary's mother?

A. A nurse.

B. A doctor.

C. A worker.

听第2段对话, 回答第7题。

7. Why did Maria go to work by bus yesterday?

A. She didn't like walking. B. Her bike was broken. C. She felt tired.

听第3段对话, 回答第8题。

8. How is Bill now?

A. Even worse. B. Much better. C. Very well.

听第4段对话, 回答第9题。

9. What time will the meeting begin?

A. At 8:30. B. At 8:15. C. At 7:45.

听第5段对话, 回答第10、11题。

10. Whom is the letter from?

A. Lucy. B. David. C. Peter.

11. What do you know about the pen friend?

A. Friendly. B. Funny. C. Serious.

听第6段对话, 回答第12、13题。

12. Who are talking on the phone?

A. Tom and Jack. B. Jack and Mrs. Brown. C. Tom and Mrs. Brown.

13. What are Tom and his friends going to do this Sunday morning?

A. Plant trees. B. See a film. C. Have a party.

听第7段对话, 回答第14、15题。

14. Where did the accident happen?

A. In the street. B. In the school. C. In the hospital.

15. How long does Peter have to stay in hospital?

A. A few days. B. A few weeks. C. A few months.

第三节 听短文 根据所听到的内容及要求完成表格, 每空填一词 (短文读三遍)

Floor of the 2 rooms	On the <u>16</u> floor
The position of the rooms	Face the <u>17</u> Sea
Price of each room	<u>18</u> dollars per night
Free meal	<u>19</u>
Time to arrive	On <u>20</u> this week

II. 单项选择 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的正确答案
(每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

21. — Do you often play _____ basketball?

— Yes. I want to be a player like Yao Ming.

A. a B. the C. /

22. — Is this Tom's bike?

— No, it isn't. _____ is behind the tree.

A. His

B. Mine

C. Hers

23. Linda has _____ friends in her school and she feels lonely.

A. few

B. many

C. little

24. — I saw you take a taxi to school today.

— Oh, I _____ take a taxi, but it is raining heavily.

A. usually

B. seldom

C. often

25. _____ of the students in our class are interested in listening to music.

A. Two third

B. Two thirds

C. Two three

26. Fruit is good for health, so I often have one _____ after breakfast.

A. candy

B. cake

C. banana

27. — What do you think of your father?

— I like him very much. He is _____ kind _____ hard-working.

A. either; or

B. neither; nor

C. not only; but also

28. Linda _____ to the park and she will be back in two hours.

A. has gone

B. has been

C. has come

29. — What do you use the pen _____?

— I use it to write a letter.

A. at

B. for

C. to

30. — Jenny, I don't know the meaning of this new word.

— You can _____ the word in your dictionary.

A. get up

B. give up

C. look up

31. There is _____ in today's homework. I can finish it easily.

A. nothing difficult

B. something new

C. anything important

32. If you watch the film *Amazing China*, you _____ more about China.

A. learnt

B. learn

C. will learn

33. Sorry, we don't have the coat _____ you need. How about this one?

A. who

B. that

C. whom

34. — Would you like to go for a picnic with us?

— Yes, _____, but I'm too busy.

A. I'd like

B. I'm glad

C. I'd love to

35. — Helen, could you tell me _____ living in the countryside?

— Perhaps next weekend.

A. why you will visit your granny

B. when you will visit your granny

C. how you will visit your granny

III 完形填空 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案 (每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

Some foreigners choose to visit China. As we know, 36 are one of the most common ways to travel in China. Some foreigners don't know 37 to buy train tickets in China. Here is some useful 38 for them.

The selling period of China train tickets are usually 20 days before the departure (启程) day for bookings on the Internet and 39 telephone, and 18 days in advance (提前) for train ticket windows at train stations and local train ticket offices.

China train tickets are often sold out, especially during 40 such as summer vacations, National Day and the Spring Festival. You should make a plan and 41 a train ticket in advance if you want to travel to some places. You'd better do it as 42 as you can.

Besides, foreigners 43 show their passports when they buy a train ticket. 44, don't forget to take your passport when you buy train tickets.

If you 45 these suggestions, you won't have problems buying train tickets in China.

36. A. ships

B. trains

C. buses

37. A. how

B. when

C. what

38. A. suggestion

B. advice

C. idea

39. A. on

B. with

C. by

40. A. holidays

B. weekends

C. weekdays

41. A. keep

B. book

C. sell

42. A. early

B. much

C. well

43. A. can

B. may

C. must

44. A. So

B. But

C. Or

45. A. lose

B. miss

C. remember

IV. 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 阅读以下 A、B、C、D 四篇短文, 根据短文内容, 从题中所给 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳答案 (每小题 2 分, 满分 40 分)

A

Mr. Smith works in New York. Last month he had a fifteen-day holiday, but he didn't know where to spend it.

He spoke to his friend Bill, "I hate the hot weather, but I can't find a cool place in America. How should I spend my holiday?"

"That's easy," said Bill, "You'd better go to Moscow. Snow and ice are covering the ground now."

Mr. Smith agreed with his friend. He bought an air ticket and soon arrived in Moscow. He had a happy trip there, but one day he got into trouble. After lunch he went outside the city, he saw a




dog following him while he was walking past a house. The dog was hungry and wished him to give it some food to eat. Bad luck! He had no piece of bread or cake in his pockets. He tried to drive it away. But it began to bark at (对……大叫) him. He wanted to look for a stick but he couldn't find anything except snow and ice. Suddenly he saw a stone on the ground. He hurried to pick it up but failed.

"How strange Russians are!" Mr. Smith said to himself, "They don't tie dogs, but firmly (紧紧地) tie the stones. My God!"

46. How long would Mr. Smith's holiday last?
 A. One month. B. Half a month. C. One week. D. Half a week.
47. What kind of weather does Mr. Smith hate?
 A. Cool weather. B. Warm weather. C. Cold weather. D. Hot weather.
48. How did Mr. Smith go to Moscow?
 A. By train. B. By plane. C. By bus. D. By ship.
49. Why did the dog bark at Mr. Smith?
 A. Because he beat it with a stick. B. Because he had some bread in his pockets.
 C. Because he didn't give it anything to eat. D. Because he was walking past the house.
50. What did Mr. Smith think of Russians?
 A. They were strange. B. They were kind. C. They were shy. D. They were active.

B

The Chinese dream is not only for the government. It's shared by all Chinese people as well. Many people have already contributed to the Chinese dream while realizing their own dreams. Here are some of their stories.

	<p>Sun Yang, 26</p> <p>As a swimmer, Sun Yang has won 12 gold medals in world-class competitions, including three Olympic ones. He is also the only man to have won gold in the 200m, 400m, 800m and 1,500m freestyle at the world championships, according to CCTV.</p>
	<p>Hu Weiwei, 36</p> <p>Hu Weiwei is the founder of Mobike, China's first smart bike-sharing company. Hu has always loved riding bicycles. In 2014, she figured out that she could combine mobile phone technology with bike-sharing to create a new trend (潮流) to change people's lifestyles.</p>
	<p>Wu Guanghui, 58</p> <p>China has always dreamed of having its own large passenger airplanes, and so has Wu Guanghui. Wu designed the C919 in 2015. During the seven years he spent working on C919, Wu worked seven days a week, 11 hours a day.</p>

51. How many Olympic gold medals has Sun Yang won?
 A. 3. B. 12. C. 13. D. 26
52. Hu Weiwei is the founder of China's first smart _____.
 A. book-sharing company B. bike-sharing company
 C. car-sharing company D. motorbike-sharing company
53. What's Hu Weiwei's hobby?
 A. Reading books. B. Swimming. C. Riding bikes. D. Making models.
54. How long did Wu Guanghui spend working on C919?
 A. Eleven hours. B. Seven days. C. Seven years. D. Eleven years.
55. The material above is mainly about _____.
 A. Chinese swimming sports B. Chinese technology
 C. Chinese airplanes D. Chinese dream

C

Everyone has his own birthday. People in different countries celebrate their birthdays in different ways. Now here are four people from different countries. They will tell us how they celebrate their birthdays in their countries.

Sandy comes from Madrid. She says happily, "My 21st birthday is on Saturday, and I'm going to go out with some friends. To wish me a happy birthday, they are going to pull on my ear 21 times, once for each year. It's an old custom. Some people pull on the ear just once, but my friends are very traditional."

Mr. and Mrs. Sato are from Tokyo. Mr. Sato is going to be 60 tomorrow. In Japan, the sixtieth birthday is called Kanreki (花甲) — it's the beginning of a new life. The color red is for a new life, so we always give something red for a sixtieth birthday.

Liu Mei from Beijing feels very excited and tells us, "Tomorrow is my 16th birthday. It's a special birthday, so we're going to have a family party. Maybe I will get some lucky money from my relatives (亲戚). My mother is going to cook noodles for a long life."

Phillip, from Paris, smiles to us. "I'm going to be thirty next week, so I'm going to invite three very good friends out for dinner. In France, when you have a birthday, you often invite people out."

How do you usually celebrate your birthday?

56. Sandy's friends will pull on her ear _____ on her birthday.
 A. 16 times B. 21 times C. 30 times D. 60 times
57. Perhaps Mr. Sato will receive _____ on his 60th birthday.
 A. a white shirt B. a brown jacket
 C. some red flowers D. a pair of black shoes

58. On her birthday, Liu Mei will have _____ for a long life.
 A. birthday cakes B. rice C. dumplings D. noodles
59. Phillip will celebrate his thirtieth birthday by _____.
 A. eating out with his friends B. pulling on the ear of his friends
 C. cooking noodles D. receiving some lucky money
60. You can most probably read the passage in _____.
 A. a storybook B. a magazine C. a news report D. an ad.

D

How do you deal with plastic bags from the supermarket? Throw them away or reuse them?
 How about eating them?

Indian company EnviGreen has made a bag with natural ingredients (成分). It looks and feels just like plastic, but can be broken down in a few seconds. The bags bring no harm to the environment. Both humans and animals can safely eat them.

EnviGreen founder Hedge spent four years doing experiments with a combination (混合物) of 12 natural ingredients. They include potato, corn, vegetable oil and banana. He made the ingredients into liquid (液体) and used the liquid to make the bag.

Although the EnviGreen bag is about 35 percent more expensive than a common plastic bag, it has many advantages. According to the Wall Street Journal, it takes 1,000 years for common plastic bags to break down. But an EnviGreen bag can naturally break down in less than 180 days. It also breaks down in less than a day in water, and in about 15 seconds in boiling water.

According to India's Minister of State for Atmosphere, Forest and Weather Change, the country produces more than 15,000 tons of plastic waste every day. But only 9,000 tons are processed. In China, 3 billion plastic bags are used every day. Maybe the EnviGreen bag could be a way to the world problem of plastic pollution.

61. According to Paragraph 2, which is NOT true about the EnviGreen bag?
 A. It is made from natural materials. B. It harms the environment a bit.
 C. It can break down easily. D. It can be eaten by humans and animals.
62. What is the main idea of Paragraph 3?
 A. Who founded the EnviGreen company. B. How Hedge made the EnviGreen bag.
 C. What Hedge thought of the new bag. D. How long it took for Hedge to make the bag.
63. What does the underlined word "process" in Paragraph 5 probably mean in Chinese?
 A. 进步 B. 生产 C. 处理 D. 保护
64. The EnviGreen bag breaks down the most slowly in _____.
 A. natural air B. hot air C. cold water D. boiling water

65. What's the best title for the passage?

A. Natural Ingredients

B. Bags to Be Eaten

C. Plastic Waste

D. Disadvantages of Common Bags

第二节 阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的五个选项中选出能填入短文空白处的最佳选项，使短文通顺、连贯，意思完整。（每小题1分，满分5分）

E



These days many people are interested in losing weight. It is very popular among people, especially young people. 66 Some people even take medicine. Do you know how to control weight? Well... diet and exercise are the right answers. Please read and remember the following tips.

Tip 1 You should eat only when you are hungry. 67

Tip 2 You should eat only food that is good for your health. Don't eat junk food such as hamburgers and French fries.

Tip 3 68 When you eat out, you may eat too much. That can make you become fatter.

Tip 4 Don't forget to think about changing your lifestyle. Healthy lifestyle is good for losing weight. 69 Don't stay up to play your mobile phones.

70 Give yourself some free time to find the best way to control your weight.

- A. For example, turn off the TV and the computer and take some exercise every day.

B. Everybody hopes to become thin quickly.

C. Remember not to be too strict with yourself.

D. Don't eat if you don't feel hungry.

E. It is better to prepare your own food instead of eating out.

V. 情景交际 根据情景提示，完成下列各题（每小题2分，满分10分）

71. 你想把你的新朋友王涛介绍给你妈妈，可以这样说：

Mom, _____, Wang Tao.

72. Maria 想知道博物馆在哪，可以这样问：

Excuse me, _____?

73. 你的好友第一次参加比赛，感到很紧张，你可以这样安慰他：

74. 你想知道同桌最喜欢的科目是什么，可以这样问：

_____?

75. 假设你是售货员，顾客进门时，你可以这样问：

_____?

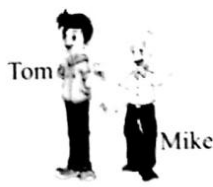
VI. 看图写话 根据每小题所提供的图画情景和提示词，写出一个与图画情景相符的句子
(每小题 2 分，满分 10 分)



76. there, under



77. often, practice



78. taller



79. at 5:00 yesterday



80. grow up

VII. 短文填词 阅读下面短文，根据语境、音标或单词的提示，在每个空格内填入一个适当的单词，使短文意思完整、行文连贯 (共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分)

Wu Yishu is a student in Shanghai. She became the subject of hot discussion on the Chinese Internet during the Spring Festival holidays. She beat the others in the 81 (two) season of the Chinese Poetry Conference on China Central Television 82 Feb 7th.

This 16-year-old girl has 83 (win) the Chinese poetry competition because she has much knowledge of the country's ancient 84 [ˈkʌltʃə] and works. "I get feelings from ancient poetry that modern people cannot give me. I pay little attention 85 the competition result, but I love poetry, and it is enough as long as I enjoy the 86 (happy) brought by the poetry," Wu said. In the final, Wu performed strongly in many sections, such 87 competitors recalling poems by looking at 88 [sænd] paintings and reciting poems as many as they could think of.

Wu's strong performance in the Chinese ancient rhythm works earned her lots of 89 [fænz] and encouraged others to learn ancient works. She is 90 (know) among her classmates and teachers as she loves reading poems and wearing ancient Chinese clothes.

VIII. 书面表达 (15 分)

91. 习总书记在十九大报告中指出：必须树立和践行绿水青山就是金山银山的理念，坚持节约资源和保护环境的基本国策。假如你是林华，请你以“To Make Our Hometown Better”为题，写一篇 80 词的英语演讲稿，谈谈你的观点。

注意：1. 文中不能出现真实的姓名和校名；

2. 文章必须包含所提供的主要信息，并作适当发挥。



To Make Our Hometown Better

Hello, everyone. I'm Lin Hua. It's my honor to talk about how to make our hometown better.

Thank you for listening!



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