

# 2018—2019 学年第二学期月考试卷

## 高一 英语试题

座位号

题 号	一	二	三	四	五	总分
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### 第一部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

#### 第一节（共 15 小题，每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给四个选项中选出最佳选项。

#### A

I can well remember the pain. My stomach was sick, my heart hurt, and my eyes painful from holding back tears.

"You know, Annie," my friend John said, "Joanna and Andrea were just talking about You." "I immediately got nervous. "They said that the only reason you start on the basketball team is because the coach likes you. It's not because you're good. "I thought I might be sick. "They said they're tired of you always getting what you want. "

I struggled to keep myself from crying, sinking to my knees on the cold floor. After John told me everything my supposed best friends said about me, I was hurt.

Joanna and Andrea came in from lunch break acting as if nothing had happened. Joanna was still my deskmate, and Andrea was still my partner for our history project. I was amazed at their ability to pretend we had perfect friendship, especially since they'd said such hurtful things.

I was a freshman in high school, and I felt like I didn't have a friend in the world, all because of a gossip（流言蜚语）.

The tongue can be our worst enemy. Gossips harm confidence and separate close

friends. They are like sharp knives, cutting one's self - respect into pieces. When we say unkind things about others, we're sticking knives into their hearts.

So how was I to act next? When Joanna and Andrea pretended our friendship hadn't changed, I thought of attacking them back. But instead, I told them directly that they had hurt me. Joanna started crying and Andrea was speechless. I knew they were both sorry for what they had said. They apologized, and I forgave them. Sure, things were a little uncomfortable at first, but soon enough everything was back to the way it had been before.

I still deal with gossip, sometimes as a receiver and sometimes as a sharer. But the more I learn about love, the more I realize the importance of encouraging others - something gossip never does.

1. From the first two paragraphs, we can conclude that Joanna and Andrea\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. were grateful that the writer was their friend
- B. did not think the writer was the coach's favorite
- C. were unhappy about the writer being on the team
- D. made fun of the writer's basketball performances

2. How did the writer deal with her friends' comments about her? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. She decided to fight back immediately.
- B. She pretended that nothing had happened.
- C. She found it uncomfortable to speak to them.
- D. She told them how she felt about their words.

3. The writer's reaction to gossips is\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. unconcerned
- B. positive
- C. negative
- D. unclear

4. According to the story, we can infer\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. gossips are sticking knives into people's hearts
- B. we couldn't live in a world without gossips, but love can be a helper
- C. We have to be patient when we hear gossips about our friends
- D. We should be careful around our friends since they may cheat us.

## B

Teenagers who spend hours in front of the television may have a poorer diet as young adults.



A study, which included nearly 1,400 high school students, found those who watched TV for five hours or more per day had less healthy diets than peers(同龄人) five years later. Why does this happen? Should the parents take any measures?

On the one hand, people who spend a lot of time in front of the TV, especially teenagers, may snack more, and that may affect their long-term diet quality.

On the other hand, TV ads for fast food, sweets and snacks tempt teenagers to eat more of those foods. And TV time might also replace exercise time for some kids.

Lead researcher Dr. Daheia J. Barr-Anderson, of the University of Minnesota in Minneapolis, told Reuters Health a clear correlation between TV time during high school and diet quality in young adulthood. While the heaviest TV viewers were eating the most junk food, those who'd watched less than two hours per day had the highest intake(吸收) of fruits, vegetables, whole grains and high-calcium food. In her opinion, parents should limit and monitor TV viewing.

As far as I am concerned, children should watch no more than two hours of television per day. And parents should set a good example by eating right, being physically active and curbing their own TV time.

5. What's the best title for this passage?

- A. Teenagers' TV Time May Affect Their Diets Later
- B. People Should Keep Away from TV to Keep Healthy
- C. Why Do Teenagers Like TV?
- D. Parents' Own Habits May Affect Children Later

6. What suggestion does the author give the parents?

- A. They can't do what they don't want their children to do.
- B. They must watch TV with their children.
- C. They should forbid the children to watch TV.
- D. They should pay attention to nutrition in diets.

7. The underlined word "curbing" in the last paragraph can be replaced by "      ".

- A. adding      B. stopping      C. controlling      D. checking

8. According to the passage, heavy TV viewers tend to       .

- A. eat more fruits      B. take in fewer vegetables

C. eat less junk food

D. take in high-calcium food

C

Coffee shops are visited by hundreds of thousands of us every day. While we drink our coffee, we may connect our smartphone to the shop's Wi - Fi network, and keep in touch with friends via services such as QQ and Alipay.

As well as socializing, we may use the time and free wireless connection to get on top of our finances. Taking money from your account (账户) to others' accounts is no more than a few touches on your screen.

But what coffee drinkers do not realize is that hiding among the other coffee - lovers are bank robbers.

Unknown to you, this modern form of bank thief is silently collecting all your personal information. You'll only realize it when you later go to an ATM to withdraw some money, and discover that every penny in your account has been cleared out.

The common way for a thief is to use your smartphone's Wi - Fi connection. They rely on the fact that most of us are not careful about the safety of networks we connect to. For example, when you are in a coffee shop, your smartphone will present you with a list of available Wi - Fi networks that you can use to connect your phone to the Internet. Most of these networks are run by legal companies, but sometimes they are actually created by a thief sitting nearby with little more than a laptop.

These networks are often given names, such as "Free Public Wi - Fi", which cheat smartphone users to log in. It seems that everything is OK, and you will be able to connect just as you are with a legal Wi - Fi service.

However, because you have connected to a network controlled by a thief, he can watch over everything you do, making it possible for him to collect passwords and log - in details about your bank account.

9. In the coffee shops a bank robber usually takes away your personal information through\_\_\_\_\_.

A. your bank account

B. a network controlled by him

C. a few touches on your screen



D. a legal Wi - Fi service

10. What do we know about "free Wi - Fi networks" from the passage? \_\_\_\_

A. They must help bank robbers steal your money.

B. The possible free Wi - Fi networks can't be connected. .

C. All of them don't give away your personal information.

D. They only allow coffee - lovers to connect in coffee shops.

11. Which of the following is TRUE according to the text? \_\_\_\_

A. The thief asks for your personal information.

B. Bank robbers set a trap for coffee - lovers in the coffee shops.

C. The illegal Wi - Fi makes your money stolen easily.

D. The possible networks in coffee shops threaten your account safety.

12. From the passage, we can conclude that \_\_\_\_.

A. People keep in touch with thieves through Wi - Fi in coffee shops

B. It's easy for you to tell bank robbers from other coffee drinkers in coffee shops

C. Taking money from your account to others' is not only a few touches on your screen

D. Online thieves could steal money because people pay little attention to the safety of network.

#### D

There are many idioms in English. An idiom is a phrase that we can't understand from the meaning of each word. The following are some of them.

As the crow flies

When a bird flies from place to place, it takes the most direct route. But when people drive, they have to follow roads and often go farther. When people give a distance "as the crow flies", they mean the shortest distance between the two points, not the distance you would have to travel by following roads.

As Dan and his mum drove along the river, they could see the beach on the opposite side. Dan asked "How far is it to the beach? "

"It's only about a quarter of a mile as the crow flies" his mother said.

Blow hot and cold

In one of Aesop's Fables, a man blows on his fingers to warm them up and then

blows on his soup to cool it down. In both cases, the man is opening his mouth, but what comes out is different. If a person says one thing and later says the opposite, we say that the person is blowing hot and cold.

"Is Felicia going to try out for the soccer team this year?" Stacy asked.

"I don't know," Tricia replied. "Last week she was saying yes, but this week she's saying no. She's really blowing hot and cold."

**Break the ice**

Nowadays people use the phrase to refer to ending an awkward silence by beginning a conversation.

It was the first day of summer camp. The four girls began to make their beds in silence. None of the girls knew each other, and no one knew what to say. Finally, one of them broke the ice by saying "Hey, where's everybody from?"

**Bury the hatchet**

In native American culture, when two nations agreed to end their war, they buried the hatchet. So to bury the hatchet is to make peace with someone else.

Colin could not excuse his sister for breaking his tennis racket. Finally, his sister said, "Colin, can't we bury the hatchet?"

13. What does "as the crow flies" mean?

A. In the smoothest way.

B. In a straight line.

C. By plane.

D. At top speed.

14. "Blow hot and cold" can be used to talk about someone's

A. dishonesty

B. changing attitudes

C. communication skills

D. bad manner

15. It can be inferred that Colin's sister hoped that Colin would

A. buy a new tennis racket

B. stay away from her

C. forgive her mistake



D. make an apology to her

第二节 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 选项中有两项为多余选项。

Eyesight plays a very important role in our daily life. Every waking moment, the eyes are working to see the world around us. Over forty per cent of Americans worry about losing eyesight, but it's easy to include steps into our daily life to ensure healthy eyes. Here are five suggestions for a lifetime of healthy eyesight:

Schedule yearly exams. 16 Experts advise parents to bring babies 6 to 12 months of age to the doctor for a careful check. The good news is that millions of children now can have yearly eye exams and following treatment, including eyeglasses.

Protect against UV rays(紫外线). Long term stay in the sun creates risk to your eyes. No matter what the season is, it's extremely important to wear sunglasses. 17 Give your eyes a break. Two thirds of Americans spend up to seven hours a day using computers or other digital products.

18 Experts recommend that people practise the 20/20/20 rule: every 20 minutes, take a 20second break and look at something 20 feet away.

19 As part of a healthy diet, eat more fruits and vegetables each day. Vitamins(维生素) C and E help protect eyesight and promote eye health.

Practise safe wear and care of contact lenses(隐形眼镜). Many Americans use contact lenses to improve their eyesight. While some follow the medical guidance for wearing contact lenses, many are breaking the rules and putting their eyesight at risk.

20 Otherwise, you may have problems such as red eyes, pain in the eyes, or a more serious condition.

A. This frequent eye activity increases the risk for eye tiredness

B. Eye care should begin early in life.

C. Eat your greens.

D. They can properly protect your eyes.

E. Stay in good shape by taking more vitamins.

F. Parents usually don't care about their own eyesight.

G. Always follow the doctor's advice for appropriate wear.



## 二、第二部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

### 第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该选项涂黑。

Most people in school liked Gloria. So when she got sick, some boys 21 to visit her. But none of them wanted to 22 any money on a gift to bring along.

Then Willie said, "We can 23 some flowers from a 24."

Gloria will not know 25 they come from, and the dead man will not 26 them.

Everybody was afraid, 27 Willie. So he went alone and 28 some beautiful flowers. Then they went to Gloria's 29, and the boys acted as if the flowers were from all of them, but 30 did not mind.

After their visit, Willie 31 the other boys, "It's a good thing that I was not afraid. Gloria 32 the flowers."

The other boys laughed. Gloria would not have liked the 33 if she had known they had come from a grave (墓地).

That night, Willie was reading a book 34 his mother came into his room. "Willie, did you and other boys buy some flowers today 35 Gloria?" she asked. "There's a man 36 asking for you," she added. "He says that you didn't 37 the flowers."

"What does he look 38?" Willie asked.

"That's hard to say," Willie's mother answered. "He is all 39 with mud."

"Willie, all of a sudden, turned 40."

- |                |            |               |           |
|----------------|------------|---------------|-----------|
| 21. A. thought | B. asked   | C. planned    | D. took   |
| 22. A. keep    | B. cost    | C. take       | D. spend  |
| 23. A. steal   | B. pick up | C. buy        | D. plant  |
| 24. A. shop    | B. store   | C. street     | D. grave  |
| 25. A. how     | B. where   | C. when       | D. why    |
| 26. A. miss    | B. lose    | C. hate       | D. love   |
| 27. A. beside  | B. besides | C. including  | D. except |
| 28. A. saw     | B. thought | C. looked for | D. found  |



- |                |             |            |              |
|----------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| 29. A. house   | B. hospital | C. school  | D. library   |
| 30. A. Gloria  | B. some     | C. Willie  | D. nobody    |
| 31. A. told    | B. asked    | C. said to | D. explained |
| 32. A. refused | B. liked    | C. hated   | D. missed    |
| 33. A. boys.   | B. flowers  | C. secret  | D. news      |
| 34. A. as      | B. when     | C. while   | D. suddenly  |
| 35. A. to      | B. for      | C. on      | D. with      |
| 36. A. inside  | B. outside  | C. still   | D. also      |
| 37. A. ask for | B. water    | C. like    | D. pay for   |
| 38. A. as      | B. about    | C. like    | D. for       |
| 39. A. painted | B. dressed  | C. wrapped | D. covered   |
| 40. A. sad     | B. red      | C. pale    | D. glad.     |

第二节 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容 (不多于三个单词) 或括号内单词的正确形式。

A healthy lifestyle is related to physical and mental fitness. Do you think it is time to make changes to lead (41) healthier life? Nowadays many people say they just don't get much time to look after (42) their (they) health. However, it is what you do and eat every day (43) that guarantees (保证) you a healthy body. So make some little changes in your schedule to improve your lifestyle. It's never too late. These are some suggestions (44) given (give) by health experts which can help you achieve your goal. First of all, add healthy food items to your diet. For example, eating green vegetables and fruits (45) is (be) a must because they contain lots of vitamins and minerals (46) are necessary to your body. Do remember to exercise (47) regularly (regular) because it will burn extra fats in your body and help you gain control of your (48) weight (weigh). If you can't exercise every day, at least go for a walk every day. Sleep at least 8 hours every day (49) so (make) you feel fresh and energetic. In addition, many people do some activities every day, (50) which (say), this helps them to develop their mind. There are many things you can do to keep healthy, but exercising will always be at the top.

三、第三部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节：短文改错（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（^），并在其下面写出该加的字。删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

I recently took an eye examination and the doctor told me that I have to wear glasses all the time. He also told me ~~not to~~ read in poor light because ~~of~~ it would be bad for my eye. It's August now or the new term is about to start. I'm quite nervously about wearing glasses to school, because it will be first time for my friends to see me wearing glasses. I wonder that they are going to say. One of my best friends always wear glasses. I telephoned her and she told me that she hadn't been laughed at. First ~~see~~ her wearing glasses, people just said there was anything different about her.

第二节：书面表达（满分 25 分）

高中学生过生日往往赠送礼物,这是一种时尚,少数学生到饭店或宾馆举办生日聚会。为此,不同的学生有不同的看法。请你根据下列表格内容,署名王华,给某一家英语报社的编辑写一封信,并说说自己的看法。

赞成	聚会可以给同学们提供相互交流的机会;有利于加深同学之间的感情,增进彼此之间的友谊;课余时间能够放松心情。
反对	既浪费时间又浪费金钱;造成学生攀比;对同学们的学习和成长都会产生不良影响。
你的观点	....

注意：1. 词数：100 左右（信的开头和结尾已经给出，但不计入总词数）

2. 短文应当包括表格中的所有内容,考生可以合理地增加细节,以使短文更加连贯。

3. 参考词汇：攀比 keep up with the Joneses

Dear Editor,

I'm a middle school student named Wang Hua. \_\_\_\_\_