**2018-2019学年上海市浦东新区三林北校初三年级**

**第二次阶段测试卷（英语）（2018.12）**

**Part 2 Phonetics, Grammar and Vocabulary**

**(第二部分语语音、语法和词汇)**

**IL. Choose the best answer(选择最恰当的答案)(共20分)**

26. My father doesn't like the colour of the car because it is too **dark**.Which of the following is correct for the underlined word in the sentence?

A/ da:k/

B / delk/

C. dek/

D. /dIk/

【参考答案】A

27. Which of the following underlined part is different in pronunciation from others?

A. The girl gave the seat to an old lady

B. The death of the dog made him sad

C. He worked hard to make the classroom clean.

D. They finally reached the top of the mountain

【参考答案】B

28. Can you suggest some places where I can make one-day trip from Shanghai?

A.an

B.a

C.the

D./

【参考答案】A

29.April Fool's Day is a holiday when you can play a trick anybody around you.

A. With

B.in

C.on

D. For

【参考答案】C

30. They got much important for their survey from those new books.

A.ideas

B.photos

C.information

D.stories

【参考答案】C

31. My new computer is different from .

A. you

B .your

C. yours

D.yourself

【参考答案】C

32 Which sport do you like ,football or basket

A well

B.better

C.best

D. the best

【参考答案】B

1. Is this a photo of your daughter? She looks in the pink dress!
2. Lovely

B.wonderfully

C.quietly

D.terribly

【参考答案】A

34.There a great number of visitors to Disneyland in Shanghai in the coming holiday.

A.is

B.are

C.will be

D.were

【参考答案】C

35. Awful weather we are having! We are suffering from another haze these days.

A.What an

B.What

C.What a

D.How

【参考答案】B

36. Since you are very tired, you finish the work today.

A.needn’t

B.may not

C.mustn't

D.can't

【参考答案】A

37. Mainland China actress Sunli always spends as much time as she can homeless animals.

A. cares

B. care

C. to care

D.caring

【参考答案】D

38. He doesn’t know how to these serious problems.

A.work with

B.do with

C.deal with

D.agree with

【参考答案】C

39. People gathered in front of the hall, waiting for the president to meet them.

A.Several hundred

B.Severals of hundred

C.Several hundred of

D.Several hundreds of

【参考答案】A

40. Mark says he doesn't mind the office with the new comer.

A .to sharing

B. to share

C. share

D. Sharing

【参考答案】D

41.--- will you be able to finish the project?

------In two weeks, I think.

A. How far

B.How much

C. How many

D.How soon

【参考答案】D

42.---I called you this time yesterday. but there was no answer.

--Oh, sorry.I the streets in our neighborhood.

1. have cleaned
2. was cleaning
3. am cleaning
4. would clean

【参考答案】B

43. He rushed out of the door he heard the wonderful news.

A. though

B.as soon as

C.because

D. Before

【参考答案】B

1. ----Could you tell me the way to Shanghai Disneyland Park ?--- .

A.yes, I could

B I’m sorry I'm new here, too

C. I'm busy now

D. You can ask others

【参考答案】B

45 ----I'm sorry I'm late, because the traffic is so busy.

---- .But tomorrow, please be on time

A. My pleasure.

B.You’re welcome

C. It doesn't matter

D. That’s right

【参考答案】B

**III. Complete the following passage with the words or phrases in the box. Each can only be**

**used once(将下列单词或词组填入空格。每空限填一词,每词只能填一次)(共8分）**

|  |
| --- |
| A.delivered B .according to C. choose D.surprising E.because |

There are many online food shopping sites. This is very 46 . Things like CDs, books and DVDs sell well online. But it is quite different to sell food online because people like to see food with their own eyes. It is very important for people to buy fresh fruit and vegetables.Customers like to choose their food 47 its color. They also want to touch and smell it.But some people like to go to the same shop to buy food because they think the food there has a very good quality. So if the food is always good, they may also feel comfortable buying it online.

Boxes of fruits and vegetables have been 48 to homes around Britain for a few years now.Dried or canned (罐装的) foods are almost always the same, but things like apples are not.People may want to 49 their own apples so they can take the ones that aren't bruised (碰伤的)or the ones that look nice.

【答案】DBAC

【分析】

1. 空根据句意得知为“惊人的”故选D
2. 空根据句意，意为“根据”故选B
3. 空根据句意推测为“快递”故选A
4. 空根据句意得知为“选择”故选C

|  |
| --- |
| A.such as B.usually C.for example D.need to E.easier |

Buying dried and canned food online is 50 .A person can buy this kind of food on the

Internet and then buy fruits and vegetables at a store or a market.

Now people can also buy food through supermarket websites. There people can find most of

the things that supermarkets 51 sell. Other food websites sell different types of food.Some sell food from one part of the world such as Asia. Others sell food that is hard to find in supermarkets.There are also websites that sell sweet foods 52 cakes and candies.

The food is usually delivered by the next day or even on the same day. People must check to see if the food is fresh when they get it s a good idea for people to find out how far away the food is being delivered from. They still 53 be careful, though. It is also a problem if the company does not use refrigeration(冷藏) when they deliver food that should be kept cold. If traveling long distances in the summer to deliver the goods, this is important.

【答案】BECD

【分析】

50空根据句意得知为“常见的”故选B

51空根据句意推测为“更容易地”故选E

52空根据句意得知为“例如”故选择C

53空根据句意得知为“需要”故选D

**Ⅳ. Complete the sentences with the given words in their suitable forms（用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子。每空格限填一词）（共8分）**

1. Yesterday the of traffic accident were sent to an nearby hospital at once. (injure)
2. The day before yesterday was my brother's birthday. (twelve)
3. I could hardly believe she had made a video about water pollution by . (her)
4. It is really amazing that the small island offers such a wide of scenery. (vary)

58 People like to lock their jewelries in the . (save)

59. It's never too late to if you do or say something wrong. (apology)

1. You will get angry if you don't have enough sleep. (easy)
2. The police have come to the that the man is the murderer who killed Mr Green. (conclude)

54.【答案】injuries

【分析】the injuries 指受伤人员

55.【答案】twelfth

【分析】考查序数词，十二岁生日。

56.【答案】herself

57.【分析】考查反身代词【答案】variety

【分析】考查名词，a wide variety of,多种多样的

58.【答案】safeties

【分析】safety 保险箱，此处用复数。

59.【答案】apologize

【分析】考查动词，it’s never too late to do sth

60.【答案】easily

【分析】考查副词

61.【答案】conclusion

【分析】考查名词，come to the conclusion，得出结论

**V．Rewrite the following sentences as required（根据所给要求，改写下列句子。每空格限填一词） （14分）**

62． Susan does some housework with her mum at weekends．（改为否定句）

Susan any housework with her mum at weekends.

1. Computers rarely give wrong answers．（改为反意疑问句）

Computers rarely give wrong answers, ?

64．Could you tell me? Were you late for the meeting yesterday or not？（合并为宾语从句）

Could you tell me you late for the meeting yesterday or not ?

65． He often goes to school on foot to save some money．（对划线部分提问）

he often go to school on foot?

1. Be careful, or you will fall off the bicycle. （保持句意基本不空）

You careful, you will fall off the bicycle.

1. My friend Jones wrote some articles about memory last month．（改为被动语态）

Some articles about memory by my friend Jones last month.

1. pollution, for, stop, is, at, once, necessary, it, to, human beings. (连词成句)

1. 【答案】doesn't, do

【分析】考查实意动词does，变否定用助动词does

1. 【答案】do, they

【分析】考查反义疑问句，陈述句中有否定副词rarely,主语是复数，根据前否后肯

1. 【答案】whether, were

【分析】考查宾语从句，直接引语是一般疑问句，后面句子中有or not，所以连接词用whether,主句could表委婉语气，宾从时态本身用什么时态就用什么时态，故填were

1. 【答案】Why, does

【分析】考查动词不定做目的状语的提问，用why，根据原句谓语动词，所以用does

1. 【答案】If, aren’t/Unless,are

【分析】考查祈使句，并列连词+句子和条件状语从句的转换，根据句意，填这两种答案都可以。

1. 【答案】were, written

【分析】考查一般过去时主动变被动，被动语态中的主语是复数，所以用were written

1. 【答案】It is necessary for human beings to stop pollution at once.

【分析】考查It is adj.for sb. to do 的句型

**Part 3 Reading and writing(第三部分 读写)**

**IX. Reading comprehension (阅读理解)（共50分）**.

**A. Choose the best answer (根据文章内容，选择最恰当的答案)：(12分)**

Dmitri is a 12-year-old student in Russia. We asked him about the things he does in a typical day.

**What time do you usually get up ?**

I usually get up at 7:30 a.m. for school. In winter, it's still dark and cold. You can see the vapour from your own breath! I am reluctant(勉强得) to get out of bed.

My family lives in a small flat. Every morning, I fold up the bedclothes and mattress (床垫) and store them in the cupboard.

**What do you have for breakfast?**

We have ***substantial*** breakfast in the school canteen. I like hot milk, bread with jam, or cheese and biscuits to keep me from being cold. And I felt quite satisfied after I have the breakfast.

**How do you get to school?**

My brother and I go to the same school. We either go by bicycle or we walk.

**Why do you walk if you have bicycles?**

We go by bicycle when there is no snow. When the weather is very bad, it is safer to walk.

**Where is your school?**

We go to Secondary School 27 in Izhevsk. ***It*** is about 30 minutes' walk from home, or 10 minutes by bike. And cycling is the quickest way to go to school.

**What time do classes begin?**

Classes start at 9 a.m. and finish at 2:30 p.m. We have a break at 11:15 a.m. and lunch break at 12:30 a.m.

**What subjects do you study?**

We study Russian language and history. And we study English, Maths and Geography. Boys have Manual Work classes while girls have Arts and Crafts.

**Are you taking part in any after-class activities?**

I have football practice on Tuesdays after school. The other days, I stay with my classmates and do homework for two hours because my home is in a very small space.

69. Dmitri finds it difficult to get up for school in winter because \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A) it is still dark and cold B) it is rainy

C) there is water vapour D) his family lives in a small flat

70. The underlined word **"substantial**" in line 10 refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A) unhealthy B) bad C) rich D) amazing

71. Dmitri feels \_\_\_\_\_\_ after breakfast.

A) sad B) satisfied C) hungry D) cold

72. Which of the following sentence is **right** according to the passage?

A)Classes begin at 9: 00 p.m and finish at 2: 30 a m.

B)Cycling is the quickest way to go to school according to Dmitri.

C)Dmitri stays with his classmates and does his homework for two hours on Tuesdays.

D)Dmitri studies Russian language and Geography at school.

73. The underlined word **"it"** in line 19 refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A) Izhevsk B) Dmitri's home

C) Dmitri's bicycle D) the distance

74. You can probably find this article \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A) in a comic B) in a teen magazine

C) in a movie review D) in an encyclopedia

【答案】69-74 ACBDB

【分析】

1. 细节题。从文章第一个问题的回答中“ In winter, it's still dark and cold. ”可以得出，起床困难是因为天气寒冷。
2. 推断题。通过后面的“ I like hot milk, bread with jam, or cheese and biscuits to keep me from being cold”推断出来早餐比较丰富，“rich”。
3. 细节题。可以从后文“And I felt quite satisfied after I have the breakfast.”直接选出答案。
4. 判断题。根据原文“And cycling is the quickest way to go to school.”可以直接判断。
5. 推测题。根据后文推测it是指学校到家里的距离。
6. 概括题。根据文章可以看出这是一篇访谈，所以会出现在少年杂志上。

**B. Choose the words or expressions and complete the passage(选择最恰当的单词或词语完成短文)（5分）**

May 16th Wednesday Sunny

They used to call her“the witch（女巫）”, but today I found things were different.My legs were too short to reach the floor from up there on the big chair. I was so (75) . My legs started to shake.It was the first time I had been to the principal’s（校长的） office. And I knew （76） she was going to ask me.Why had I been running on the concrete（混凝土） in the playground? Why hadn’t I followed the school rules?

The principal’s secretary was sitting at her desk. She kept asking me questions like whether I liked school and what grade I was in. I didn’t want to talk to her, (77) I just gave one-word answers. Then she asked what my dad did. But I didn’t really know what he did, so I made something up. “He plays basketball for the Boston Celtics,” I said.The secretary just looked at me, and said (78) more.

Just then, the door to the principal’s office opened. There she was, the woman that everyone called “the witch”.Was she really that bad? I was surprised to see her office walls were bright yellow, and there were some nice pictures on the desk.She told me about the pictures. I was(79) that she had a family and a kid,just like me.

Then she asked how my family was. It turned out that she had known me since I was only a few weeks old. I was happy to hear that. If she knew my mum, then I wouldn’t get into much trouble.She cleaned the cut on my knee and told me to be more careful. She also told me about the rules of the playground. But she didn’t punish or (80) me. And I forgot all the bad things I had heard about “the witch”. I had met her and I knew she was nice.

75. A. happy B. afraid C. interested D. excited

76. A. how B. why C. that D. what

77. A. then B. but C.so D.or

78. A. something B.anything C.everything D. nothing

79. A. surprised B.interested C.excited D.pleased

80. A. point at B. shout at C. look at D. laugh at

【答案】75-80 BDCDAB

【分析】

1. 考查形容词辨析。根据句意“我的腿太短了而不能够到地板。我很 ”
2. 开心B.担心C.感兴趣D.激动；所以选B
3. 考查疑问词。根据句意“我知道她要问我\_\_\_\_\_\_”，根据语法和含义，应该是what“什么”选D.
4. 考查连词。A.然后；B.但是；C.所以；D.否则。根据句意“我不想跟她讲话，\_\_\_\_\_我只说了一个字”，是表示因果的连词，所以选C
5. 考查不定代词。根据句意“秘书看了一下我，然后什么也没说”，“nothing”,表示什么也没有。所以选B.
6. 考查形容词。A.吃惊的；B.感兴趣的；C.激动的；D.开心的。根据句意“我很\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，她和我一样有家庭”，根据句意应该很吃惊，所以选A.
7. 考查动词词组。A.指向;B.朝某人喊；C.看向某人；D.嘲笑某人。根据句意“她没有处罚或者 我”，根据句意，应该是发脾气，朝我叫喊。所以选B.

**C.在短文的空格内填入适当的词，使其内容通顺，每空格限填一词，首字母已给。（共5分）**

HELLO, school. Goodbye, smart phones. This new school year, kids in France have to

1 81 their mobile phones behind during school hours.

Several months age, the French government has adopted a nationwide ban(禁令)on mobile

phones for students aged from 3 to 15. The ban applies to phones, tablets and smart watches.

Schools are f 82 to decide if they will carry out the ban for students over 15. There are also

some exceptions to the ban, such as for disabled children.

The new law bans phone use by children in school playgrounds, in corridors, or a\_83

on school grounds. Students have already been banned from using phones in class in 2010.

French President Emmanuel Macron（埃马纽埃尔・马克龙） backed the law because he

thought it would help students f 84 \_more on lessons. The ban would also let kids take part in

more physical activities and possibly even talk to classmates more often. One study by the

London School of Economics found that after mobile bones were banned, students performance

in exams greatly i 85 .At the same time, limiting phone use could also be a low-cost policy

to reduce educational inequality （不平等） in school. But many school officials argued that the

rules would be d 86 to follow. It would leave t\_87 with another tough task. They were

not sure whether students had brought their phones to school or not.

Still, people around the world will be watching the new rule to see if it helps parents and educators keep kids from being addicted （沉溺于）phones.

81.l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 82.f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 83.a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 84.f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 85.i\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 86.d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 87.t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

【答案】81.leave 82.finally 83.appear 84.focus 85.improved. 86.difficult 87.them

【分析】

81.根据句子成分，此处缺动词。其次根据句意“学生把手机留在家里，不可以带去学校”，所以填leave最为合适。

82.根据句子意思，学校最终决定颁布这一措施。

83.根据句子意思，不准出现在操场.

84.focus on 固定搭配，不让带手机是为了让学生更集中注意力在学习上。

85.根据句子成分， students performance in exams greatly i 85 .所以是improved。

86.根据句子成分，此处缺形容词。虽然很难，但是也要今行下去。

87.根据句子成分，It would leave t\_87 with another tough task. 这会给他们留下一个更严重的问题。

**D. Answer the questions（根据以下内容回答问题）（12分）**

When a leafy plant is under attack ，it doesn’t sit quietly. Back in 1983,two scientists,Jack Schultz and Ian Baldwin,reported that young maple trees getting bitten by insects send out a particular smell that neighboring plants can get. These chemicals come from the injured parts of the plant and seem to be an alarm.What the plants pump through the air is a mixture of chemicals known as volatile organic compounds,VOCs for short.

Scientists have found that all kinds of plants give out VOCs when being attacked .It’s a plant’s way of crying out.But is anyone listening?Apparently.Because we can watch the neighbours react.

Some plants pump out smelly chemicals to keep insects away.But others do double duty .They pump out perfumes designed to attract different insects who are natural enemies to the attackers.Once they arrive,the tables are turned .The attacker who are natural enemies to the attackers . Once they arrive,the tables are turned.The attacker who was lunching now becomes lunch.

In study after study,it appears that these chemical conversations help the neighbors .The damage is usually more serious on the first plant,but the neighbors , ly speaking ,stay safer because they heard the alarm and knew what to do.

Does this mean that plants talk to each other? Scientists don’t know. Maybe the first plant just made a cry of pain or was sending a message to its own branches, and so, in effect, was talking to itself. Perhaps the neighbors just happened to “overhear” the cry. So information was exchanged, but it wasn’t a true, intentional back and forth.

Charles Darwin, over 150 years ago, imagined a world far busier, noisier and more intimate(亲密的) than the world we can see and hear. Our senses are weak. There’s a whole lot going on.

88. Does a leafy plant sit quietly when it is under attack?

89. What does a plant do when it is under attack?

90. How can scientists know that there is someone listening to the crying?

91. What does the author mean by"the tables are turned " in paragraph 3?

92. From the scientists studies, can plants protect themselves against insects or really talk to each

other?

93. What can be filled in the blank at the end of the passage?

【答案】88.No.

1. All kinds of plants give out VOCs
2. the first plant just made a cry of pain or was sending a message to its own branches。
3. This means to talk each other.
4. YES

【分析】88.根据文中第一段可知，When a leafy plant is under attack ，it doesn’t sit quietly.

1. 根据文中第二段all kinds of plants give out VOCs when being attacked可知。
2. 根据文中第三段可知，科学家通过实验得知。
3. 根据“Once they arrive,the tables are turned. The attacker who was lunching now becomes lunch”，一旦它们到达这里，这些攻击者就会受到植物的攻击
4. 根据“imagined a world far busier, noisier and more intimate(亲密的) than the world we can see and hear. Our senses are weak. There’s a whole lot going on”可知，这个世界远比我们看到或听到的更热闹、更亲密，我们认知能力有限，有很多事仍在继续发生，远比我们想象的要复杂，
5. Any reasonable answer is right。

**VII. Writing**

94. Write at least 60 words on the topic “ My plan for ”（以“我的

计划”为题写一篇不少于60个词的短文，标点符号不占格。）

提示：你可以描述你对学校活动，（毕业考，高中学习，假期或者未来的却划和打算，可

以具体举例说明计划的原因，目的和内容以及你期望的结果。

【答案】

my summer holidays

I like the summer holiday so much. I look forward to summer holiday every year. Last summer, I went to Shen zhen for my holiday, which is also a city of seashore like Haikou. I enjoyed having a walk along the beach after supper or having a swim in the afternoon. The sky is blue, the air is fersh. Wherever you go, You can always see the green trees, the neat grasses and the colourful flowers. They were really wonderful. Shen Zhen has a lot of tall buildings. And it is a modern city. I am planning to spend my summer holiday on sports this year. Playing basketball is always my favourite, so some of my classmates and I will form a small team and play basketball together. Sometimes we may have a match against some other teams and I do enjoy the sense when we win the game.

If you ask me what my favourite summer holiday will be like, traveling around is the only answer. I hope that one day I could meet different people and visit different places of interest. I wish I could have two long holidays in a year, what about you?