

绝密★启用前

榆林市2019届高三高考模拟第三次测试

英语试题

本试卷分第I卷(选择题)和第II卷(非选择题)两部分。全卷满分150分,考试时间120分钟。

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,请将试题和答题卡上密封线内的项目填写清楚。
2. 选择题每小题选出答案后,用2B铅笔填涂在答题卡上。
3. 非选择题用黑色墨水签字笔答在答题卡上每题对应的答题区域内,在试题上作答无效。
4. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第I卷(选择题 共100分)

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What is Tina doing?
A. Talking to herself. B. Making a phone call. C. Looking for a headset.
2. Why do the speakers line up?
A. To buy some water. B. To buy some food. C. To buy film tickets.
3. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. Their trip plan. B. A hot program. C. The weather.
4. What color coat does the man recommend?
A. White. B. Pink. C. Green.
5. How many days does the man plan to book?
A. 7 days. B. 10 days. C. 17 days.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5

秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第6和第7两个小题。

6. When are the papers due?

- A. Three days later. B. One week later. C. Two weeks later.

7. What will Kate help the man with next year?

- A. A part-time job. B. His term papers. C. The new courses.

听下面一段对话,回答第8和第9两个小题。

8. What is the speakers' research about?

- A. The world's population.
B. Water pollution in the town.
C. The development of the town.

9. Where are the speakers going now?

- A. The library. B. The factories. C. The bookstore.

听下面一段对话,回答第10至第12三个小题。

10. How does the woman sound in the beginning?

- A. Surprised. B. Annoyed. C. Excited.

11. What did the woman forget to do?

- A. Bring the contract. B. Ring up Mr. Brown. C. Arrange a meeting room.

12. What is the woman related to Mr. King?

- A. His client. B. His secretary. C. His travel agent.

听下面一段对话,回答第13至第16四个小题。

13. Why is the man calling the woman?

- A. To seek some advice.
C. To invite her to a holiday.
B. To ask for some days off.

14. Where is the man now?

- A. In Chicago. B. In Paris. C. In London.

15. What does the woman remind the man to bring?

- A. His case. B. His passport. C. Some brochures.

16. How will the man go to meet the woman?

- A. By bus. B. By bike. C. By subway.

听下面一段对话,回答第17至第20四个小题。

17. What did the speaker's friend think of the book Wild Ways?

- A. It was boring. B. It was expensive. C. It was attractive.

18. What appealed to the speaker most about the book?

- A. The historical knowledge. B. The vivid description.
C. The leading character.

19. Who wrote the book?

- A. William Baker. B. Harry Kevin. C. Margaret Emerson.

20. What does the speaker say about the book?

- A. It's hard to understand. B. It will gain popularity. C. It sells at a discount.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2分,满分30分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C和D)中,选出最佳选项。

A

Five unusual Festival events in Great Britain

1. Medieval football

This is a game in the village of Ashbourne. The rules are similar to how football was played in England hundreds of years ago. The village divides into two teams. One team consists of people from the south of the village and the other of people from the north. There is a goal on each side of the town, 1.5 miles from the centre. The aim is to get the ball into the goal on your side of the town. Players can kick, throw and carry it.

2. Cheese rolling

This is a race that takes place in the southwest of England. It is a little different from a typical race. Competitors each have to roll a large round piece of cheese down a hill. Many of them fall and up being injured.

3. The greasy pole

This event happens in a village called Blakeney, which is located next to the sea. The greasy pole is a long piece of wood that is made very wet and so it is difficult to walk on without slipping. The pole is put over the harbour, where the water is deep. Competitors have to try and reach the end of the pole without falling into the water.

4. Egg throwing

You must make a team with a partner to enter this competition in Lincolnshire. You will throw an egg to your partner who must catch it. The winning teams are those who throw the egg the furthest distance and catch it without breaking it.

5. Mud race

To take part in this running race by the sea in Essex, you have to first cover yourself in mud. It used to occur every January, but people thought it was too cold so it now takes place in May.

21. Which event does the sentence "you should know how to swim if you want to take part." describe, according to the text?

- A. Egg throwing B. Cheese rolling
C. The greasy pole D. Medieval football



22. Which event has the rules that haven't changed much for several hundred years?

- A. Egg throwing B. Cheese rolling
C. The greasy pole D. Medieval football

23. Which event is not an individual event?

- A. Egg throwing B. Cheese rolling
C. The greasy pole D. Mud race

B

Scientists say they have found evidence of the earliest known animal whose existence led to the development of monkeys, apes and humans. The animal was extremely small, about the size of a human finger. It lived 45 million years ago in a rain forest in what is now China. It probably slept during the day, and searched for food at the tops of trees at night. It ate insects and fruit.

Scientists from the United States and China reported their discoveries in the Journal of Human Evolution. Scientists named the creature Eosimias, or a dawn monkey. The scientists discovered Eosimias teeth and jaw bones in 1994. Foot and leg bones of the animals were found in a limestone mine at Shanghuang, about 160 kilometers west of Shanghai. More Eosimias remains were found along the Yellow River in the central Chinese province of Shaanxi.

The scientists said Eosimias and the two other tiny animals lived together at the time when an important change in animal development took place. Eosimias appears to be the animal from which two separate groups of creatures developed 40 to 50 million years ago. One group later developed into monkeys, apes and humans. The other became what scientists call "lower animal" that live today, such as lemurs. An examination of Eosimias's foot bones shows that the animal was an extremely early example of creatures that could walk on four legs, much like present day monkeys. The two other tiny creatures could not walk. They jumped from one tree to another. Their long bones helped them do this.

These discoveries seem to support a new scientific idea about where human ancestors first appeared on Earth. They suggest that the earliest monkeys first appeared in Asia, not in Africa as had been thought. Many scientists now say this new evidence means that the earliest human ancestors developed in Asia, then moved to Africa, where the first humans appeared. The oldest remains of human ancestors ever found were discovered in Africa. They are between 2 million and 4 million years old.

24. The earliest known animal was about the size of _____.

- A. a human fist B. a human foot
C. a human finger D. a human face

25. Eosimias once lived in _____ in what is now China.

英语试题 第4页 (共10页)

A. a cave B. a tree C. a mine D. a rain forest

26. Humans are developed from _____ according to the text.

- A. Eosimias B. monkeys C. apes D. lemurs

27. These discoveries seem to prove that human ancestors first appeared in _____.

- A. Asia B. Africa C. America D. Antarctica

C

The island nation of Sri Lanka has a long tradition of wildlife protection. It has established many important national parks designed to protect endangered animals from disappearing.

The Pinnawela elephant Orphanage is one of such places. It was established in 1975 by the Sri Lankan Wildlife Service. The park is about 90-kilometers from the capital, Colombo.

The Pinnawela Orphanage began as a place to house young elephants who were separated from their parents or whose parents were killed. The orphanage started with four elephants. There are now 64. The main goal is to increase the number of elephants. The elephants are cared for by mahouts, a special group of men who live closely with the elephants all their lives.

The Pinnawela Elephant Orphanage has become one of Sri Lanka's most famous wildlife parks. Last year, more than 700,000 people visited the park. About one-third of them were foreigners. In the past two years, the Sri Lankan Wildlife Service opened another elephant orphanage in the southeastern area of the island.

One hundred years ago, about 10,000 wild elephants lived in Sri Lanka. But the number of elephants is decreasing because they are being killed for their valuable ivory tusks. Widespread development and the destruction of forests also have decreased the number of elephants in the country. Many also have been killed by mines left from the continuing conflict in eastern and northern Sri Lanka. About 3,000 elephants still live in the wild. About 500 others are in zoos.

Elephants have always been important to the culture of the island nation. They are an ancient symbol of strength and honor. The ancient kings used elephants for their daily travel. They were also used in war. Today, elephants are used in wedding and religious ceremonies. They also are used for clearing land.

Last November, a special Sri Lankan court ruled that pet elephants have rights. Before the ruling, anyone can buy an elephant to keep as a pet. Now, buyers must have enough land and money to provide space, food and shelter for the elephants.

28. It is called an orphanage because _____.

- A. it protects elephants in the wild B. it houses elephants
C. it looks after elephants without parents D. it increases the number of elephants

29. How many wild elephants are living in Sri Lanka?

英语试题 第5页 (共10页)

A. Ten thousand B. Seven thousand

C. Three thousand D. Five hundred

30. What uses are elephants put to nowadays?

- A. For the daily travel of the rich people. B. For wedding and religious ceremonies.
C. For helping soldiers win in conflicts. D. For performances in cultural events.

31. Which of the following statements is not right according to the text?

- A. Anyone can buy an elephant as a pet in Sri Lanka if he likes.
B. So far, the Pinnawela Elephant Orphanage has been very successful.
C. More than one elephant orphanage can be found in Sri Lanka nowadays.
D. Mines left during the civil war in Sri Lanka have killed many elephants.

D

Smartphones were once the best thing to happen to the tech industry. In the 11 years since the iPhone made its first appearance, smartphones have subsumed (纳入) just about every other gadget and altered every business.

But now that smartphones have achieved dominance, revolution is again in the air.

At Google's and Apple's recent developer conferences, executives took the stage to show how much more irresistible they were making our phones. Then each company shows us something else: software to help you use your phone a lot less.

There's a reason for this seemingly contradictory engineering effort, and it's what I call "Peak Screen". The screen design of today's smartphone is at its ceiling, something has to be done.

For much of the last decade, a technology industry ruled by smartphones has pursued a singular goal of completely conquering our eyes. Tech has now captured pretty much all visual capacity. Americans spend three to four hours a day looking at their phones, and that's the minimum estimation.

So tech giants are building the beginning of something new: a less insistently (持续的) visual tech world, a digital landscape that relies on voice assistants, headphones, watches and other wearables to take some pressure off our eyes.

We may simply end up adding new devices to our screen-addled lives, or it could change everything again. As I argued, in many ways screens have become too dominant (主导) in our lives. The sooner we find something else, the better.

32. What does the underline word "alter" in Paragraph 1 mean?

- A. make B. expand C. enter D. change

33. Why did the tech giants introduce some wearable devices?

英语试题 第6页 (共10页)



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英语试题参考答案

第一部分 听力 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

1-5 BBCAB 6-10 CABAA 11-15 BBAAB 16-20 CCACB

第二部分 阅读理解 (共 20 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 40 分)

21-23 CDA 24-27 CDAA 28-31 CCBA 32-35 DBBC 36-40 BCEGA

第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

41-45 CADD 46-50 ACAAB 51-55 BABBA 56-60 BDCAA

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

61. called 62. commercial 63. as 64. were manufactured 65. one/some

66. independently 67. to create 68. whose 69. helps 70. families

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

I recently went on a diving trip with my family—swimming under the water. It was very exciting. I'd never gone diving before. And I had always been expecting a real sea dive. I'd done my diving training in a swimming pool. I was really looking forward to my first sea dive. We couldn't decide where to go at first. We considered going somewhere in Hainan Island, but then a friend suggested we go to Thailand, where there were perfect diving conditions.

I was a bit worried as we were swimming around because we'd heard there might be sharks in the area! Fortunately, we didn't see sharks but whales, which were gentle and friendly to us. They played with us in the water. We even managed to get some photos. We hoped we'd see some flying fish—but no such luck. (去掉 a)

Each day's dives were completely different. And it was the best trip ever.

第二节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

Dear Jim,

I'd like to invite you to participate in our charity performances on coming Labour Day.

The performances, aimed at helping kids in poor areas whose families can't afford their children's education, will be given from 2pm to 4pm on May 1st in the square of the shopping mall opposite our school. The performers are talents of our school. We are going to raise as much money as possible. We hope we can make some difference to some children through our efforts.

Your singing last time left me a deep impression. So I really hope you will be one of us this time. I am sure your participation will be highly appreciated. Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

【听力材料】

Listening Test

Text 1

M: Is that girl OK? She's talking to herself.

W: Oh, she's Tina. (1) She's using the headset (耳机) to talk on the phone.

Text 2

M: (2) The food smells tasty and makes my mouth water. Let's buy some.

W: OK. Let's line up here. This line seems a little shorter. The film will begin soon.

Text 3

W: Sunny day, isn't it?

M: Yes, it is. It is clearing up. (3) Maybe it will become hot like the day before yesterday. It's not like what the weather forecast said at all. Any plans for today?

Text 4

M: How about this, ma'am? This brand is the bestseller.

W: (4) I like the style and the size is OK, but the color is white. My favorite is pink. And green is also OK. Do you have any coat in these colors?

Text 5

M: I'd like to book a room for this month. (5) I'll stay for about ten days.

W: Well, we can only confirm a room from the 10th to the 17th. We won't be able to guarantee you the room after that, but we can find you a room in one of the nearest hotels.

Text 6

M: How are your term papers?

W: Oh, I haven't really started them.

M: How could it be? (6) You have to hand in the papers two weeks later.

W: I know, but I am busy with my part-time job recently. It'll be finished within 3 days. Then I'll deal with the papers right away. It will take me one week to finish, I think.

M: That's great. Kate, you know, (7) I am thinking of getting a part-time job next year though I will have some new courses; because I really need much money and I don't want to ask my parents for any more. Can you help me?

W: No problem.

Text 7

W: (8) We are going to do some research on the pollution of the river in our town. Do you have any idea about it?

M: Since pollution is one of the biggest problems in the world, I'm sure a lot of people are interested in this topic.

W: Polluted water is a great danger to people's health, so I think our work is very meaningful.

M: Right. Then, how can we do the research? How about visiting some factories along the river?

W: Good idea. Factories always pollute the environment by pouring waste water directly into rivers.

M: We can also borrow some books on this topic first.

W: (9) OK. Let's go to the library right away.

Text 8

M: Good morning, Miss Green.

W: Good morning, Mr. King. (10) Why are you here? You should be on your vacation today.



M: Yes, I should. But guess what? Mr. Brown called me this early morning and said he's on the way here to sign that important contract with me.

W: But I think he should know that your vacation starts from today.

M: He doesn't know because you haven't told him.

W: Uh dear! I am terribly sorry, sir. I spent the whole week preparing the contract. (11)And I totally forgot to call him! (12)I promise you I will never make this kind of mistake again.

M: (12)It's OK, Miss Green. But could you please go and arrange a meeting room for me now? Mr. Brown and I will need to use it shortly.

Text 9

W: Good morning! Getaway Travel Agency, how can I help you?

M: Good morning, (13)I was wondering if you could help me. You see, I'm thinking of going on holiday, but I'm not sure where to go.

W: Well, yes, of course. We're here to help, but surely you must have some idea of the type of holiday destination you'd like. London, Paris or Sydney? We have all sorts of destinations and all types of holidays.

M: No, I'm sorry but I really don't know. (13)I've never been on holiday before. Can you make some suggestions for me?

W: Look, I think the best thing would be that if you come in to see us, we can show you some brochures and help you make up your mind.

M: Great! I'll come over right away. Where is your office?

W: (14)It's very easy to find. We're on Church Street, Chicago, next to the police station. The No. 9 bus passes by our gate or you can take the No. 10 subway. Oh, (15)bring your passport in case we need it.

M: OK, I'll do that, thank you. (16)I'm on my way to the subway.

Text 10

W: I have to say that I won't forget the book Wild Ways forever. I was hooked (被吸引) from the very first chapter and I finished it in just one sitting. (17)Then I persuaded my friend William Baker to read the book, who was soon lost in it. I was close to tears several times when I read the experiences that happened to the leading character and I really considered myself to be one of the characters, although I was sometimes angry by the choices they made. (18)It's well-researched and historically accurate, and I learned an awful lot about things that went on, which I never knew before. That's the most important reason why I like the book. History is my favorite and my teacher Harry Kevin often encourages me to read novels related to history. Besides, (19)Margaret Emerson has a brilliant way with words, which are easy to understand. (20)I'm sure the literary world will see this book as such a masterpiece.

